

# C3

A. López Ariste

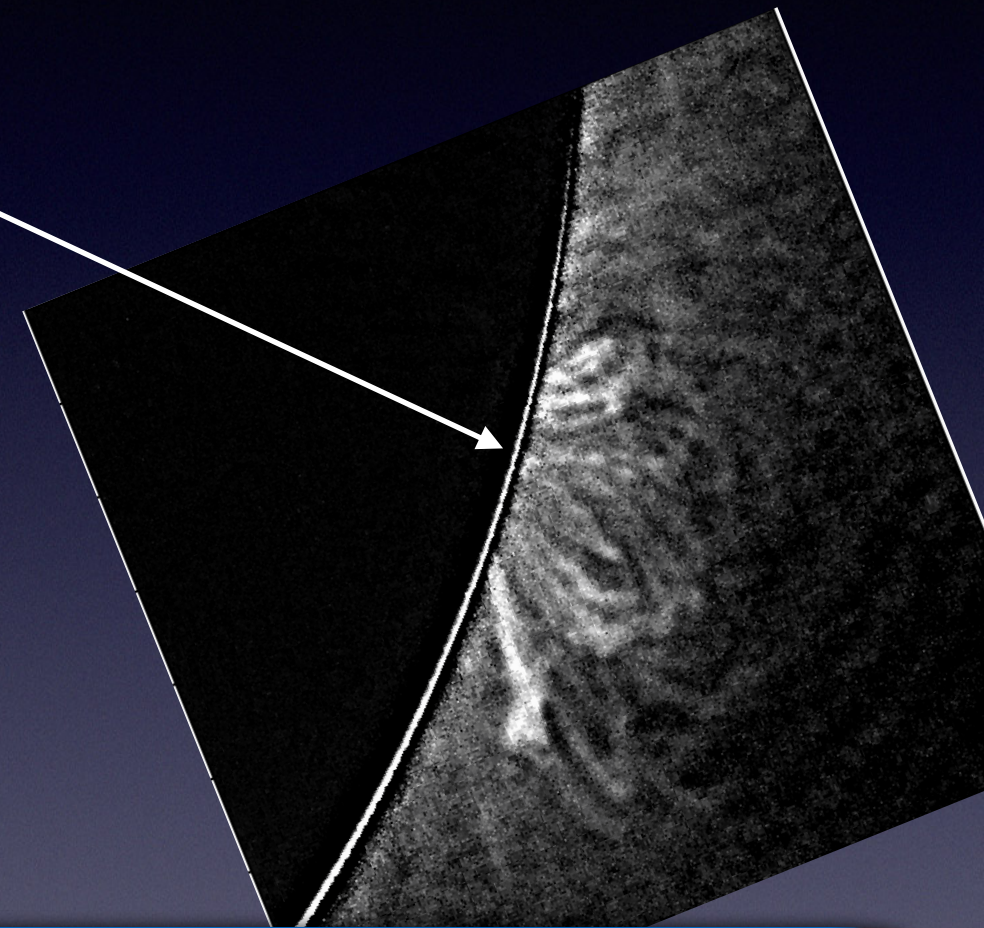
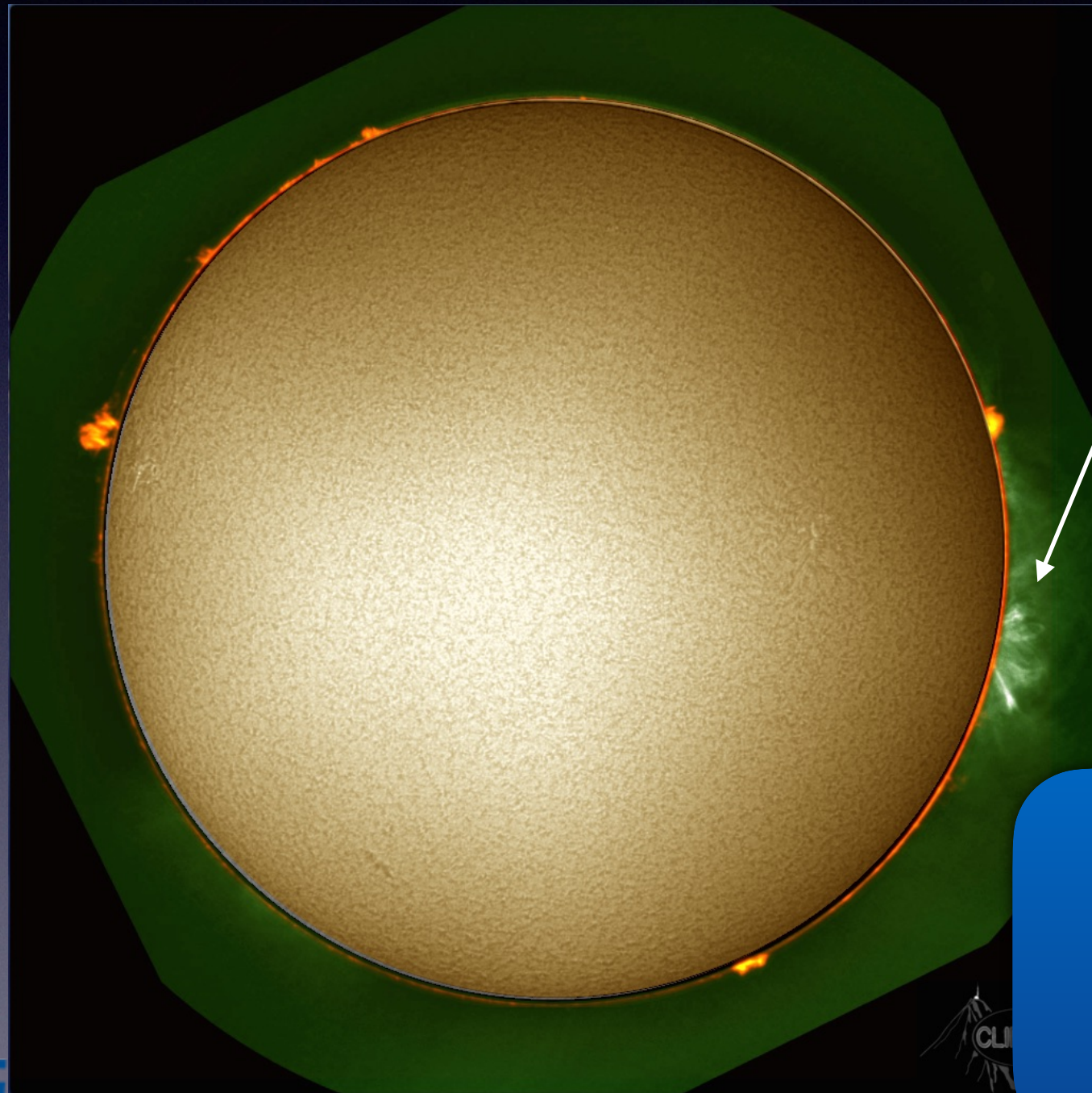




CLIMSO  
at  
Pic du Midi



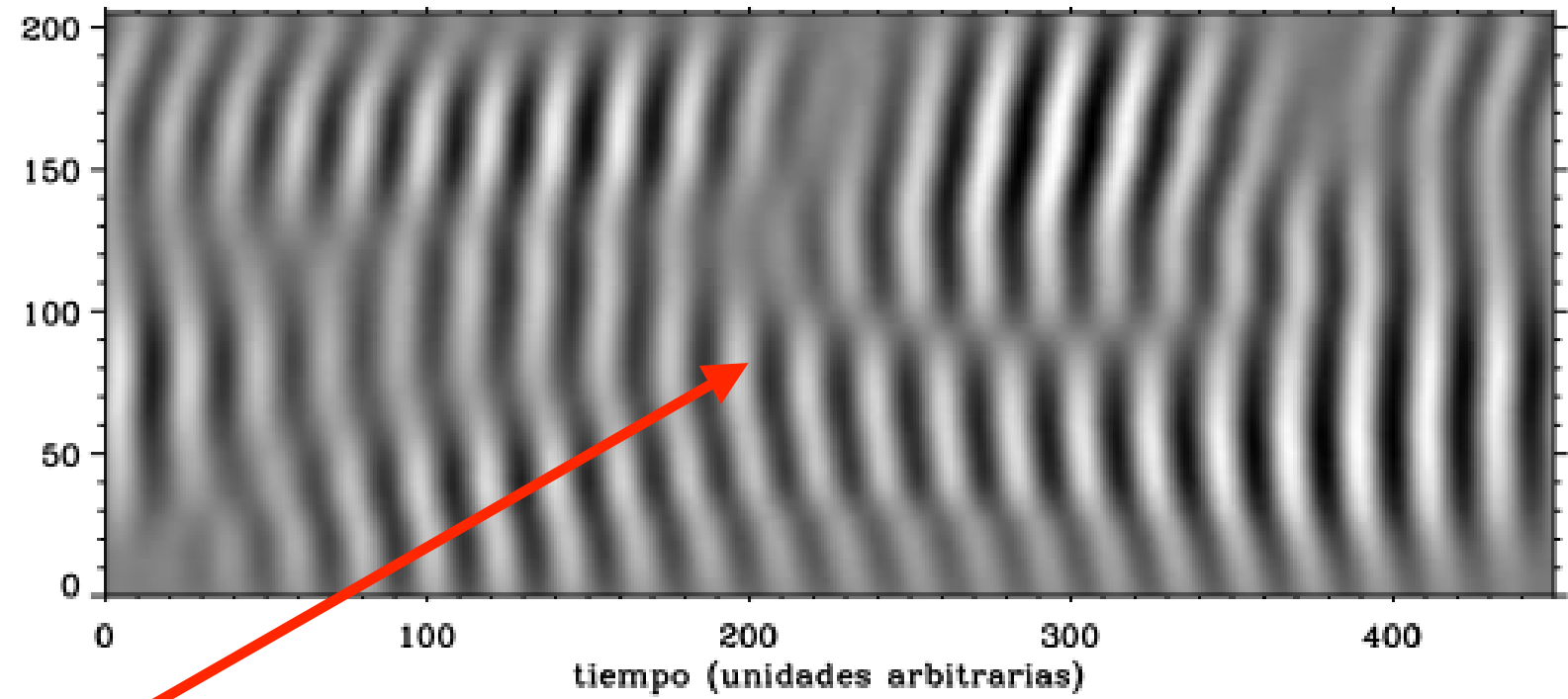
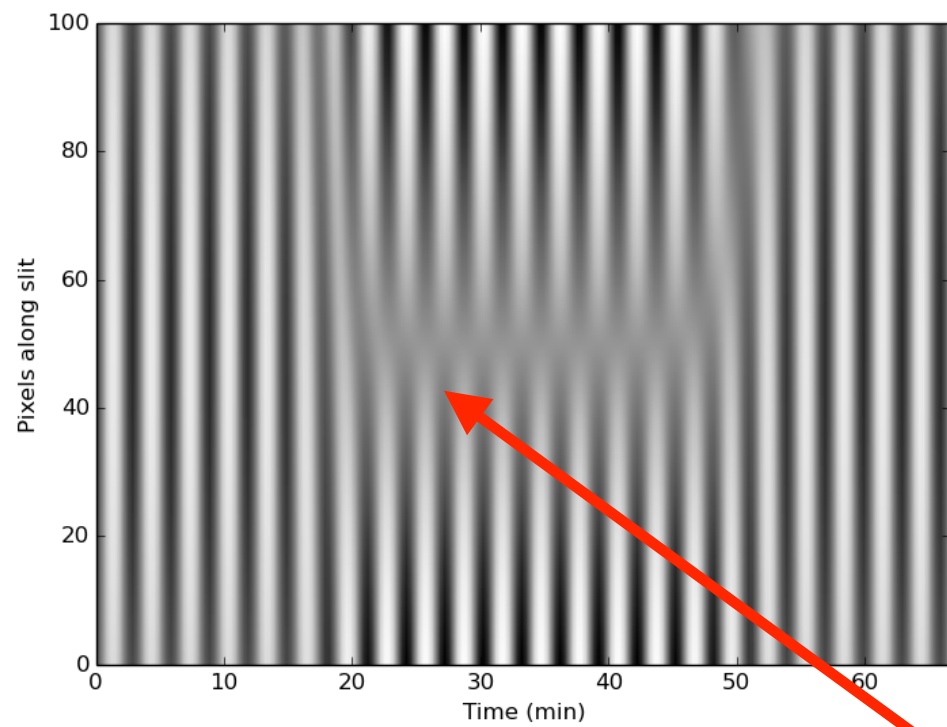
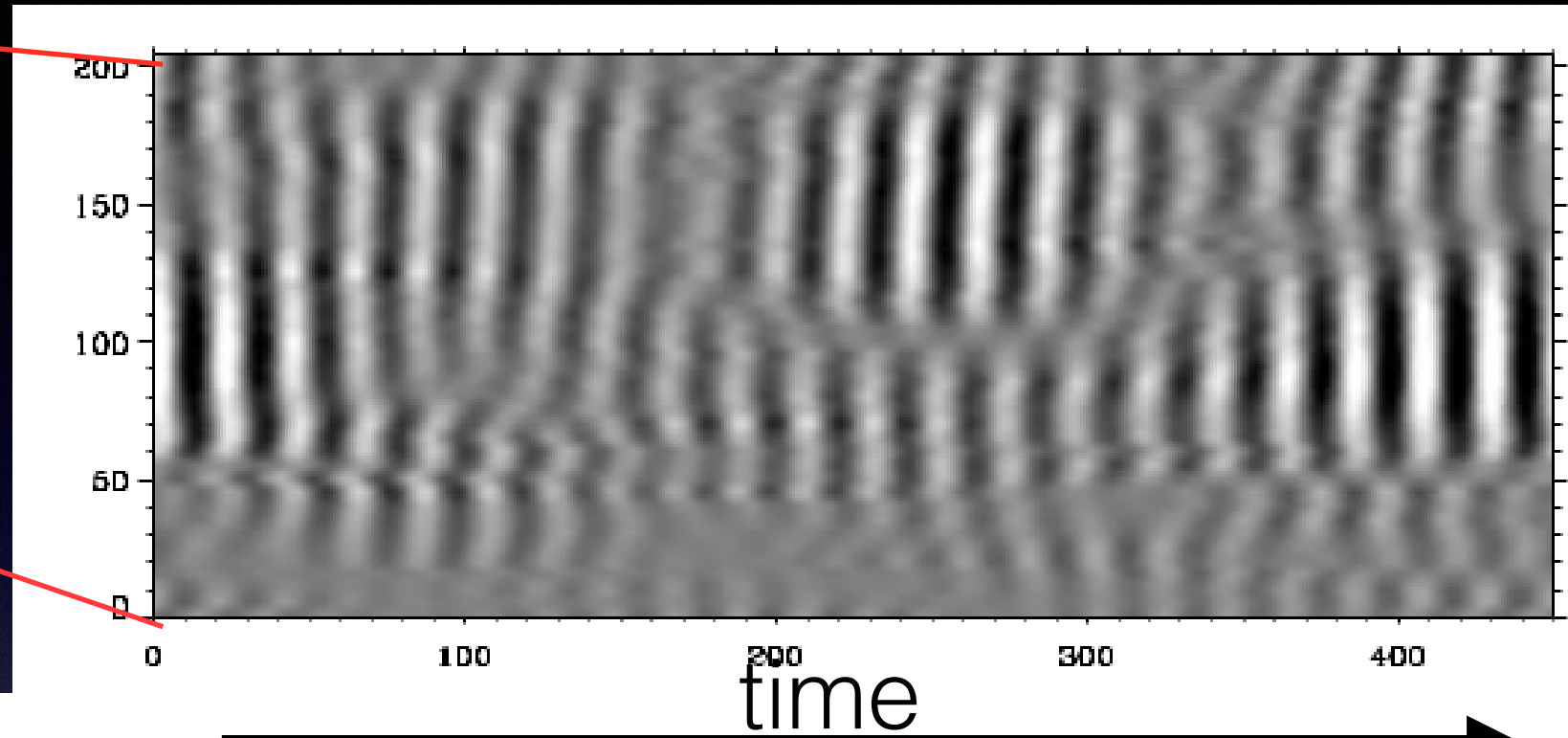
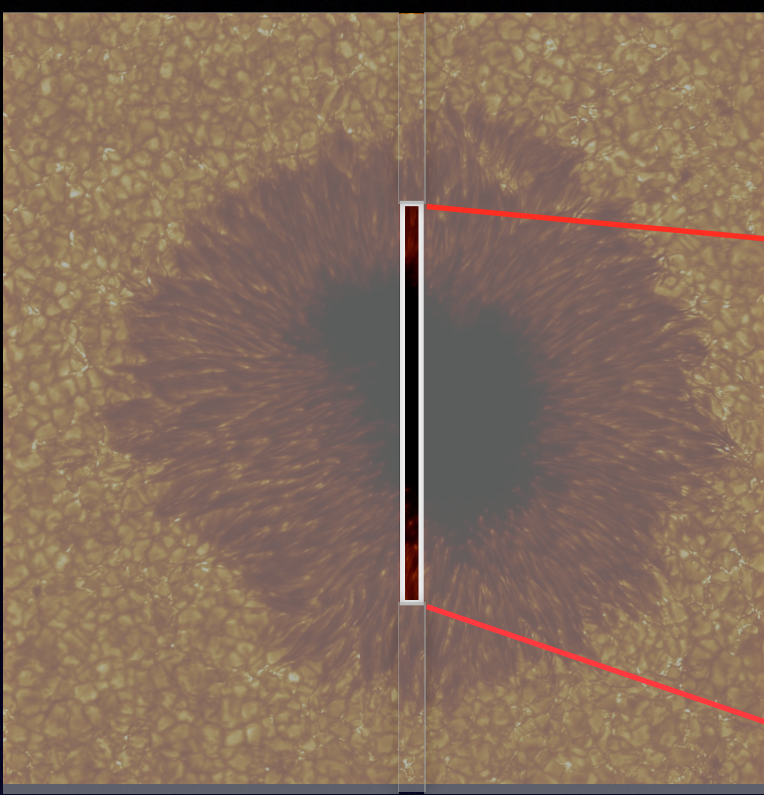
# To measure coronal magnetic and velocity fields



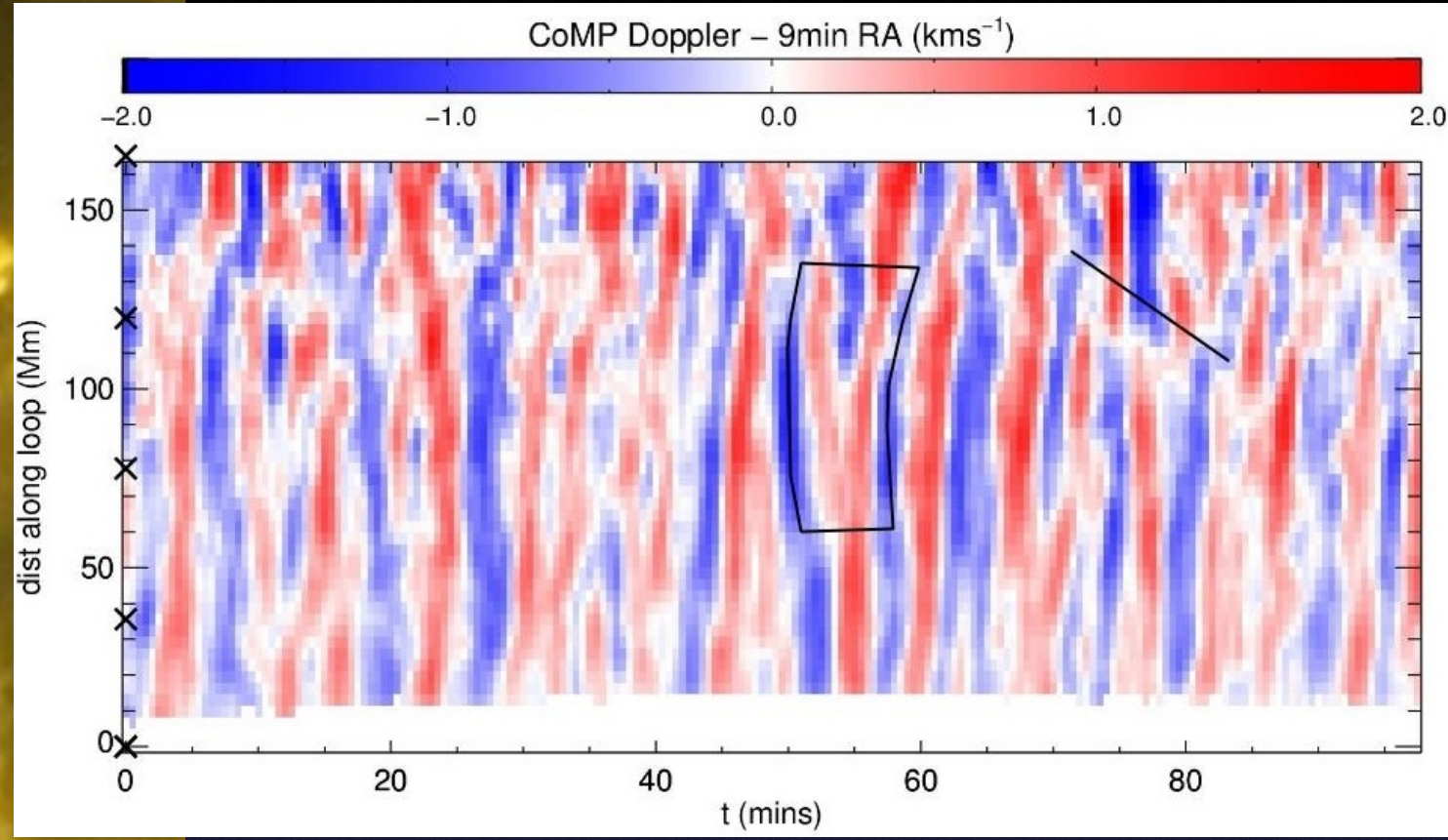
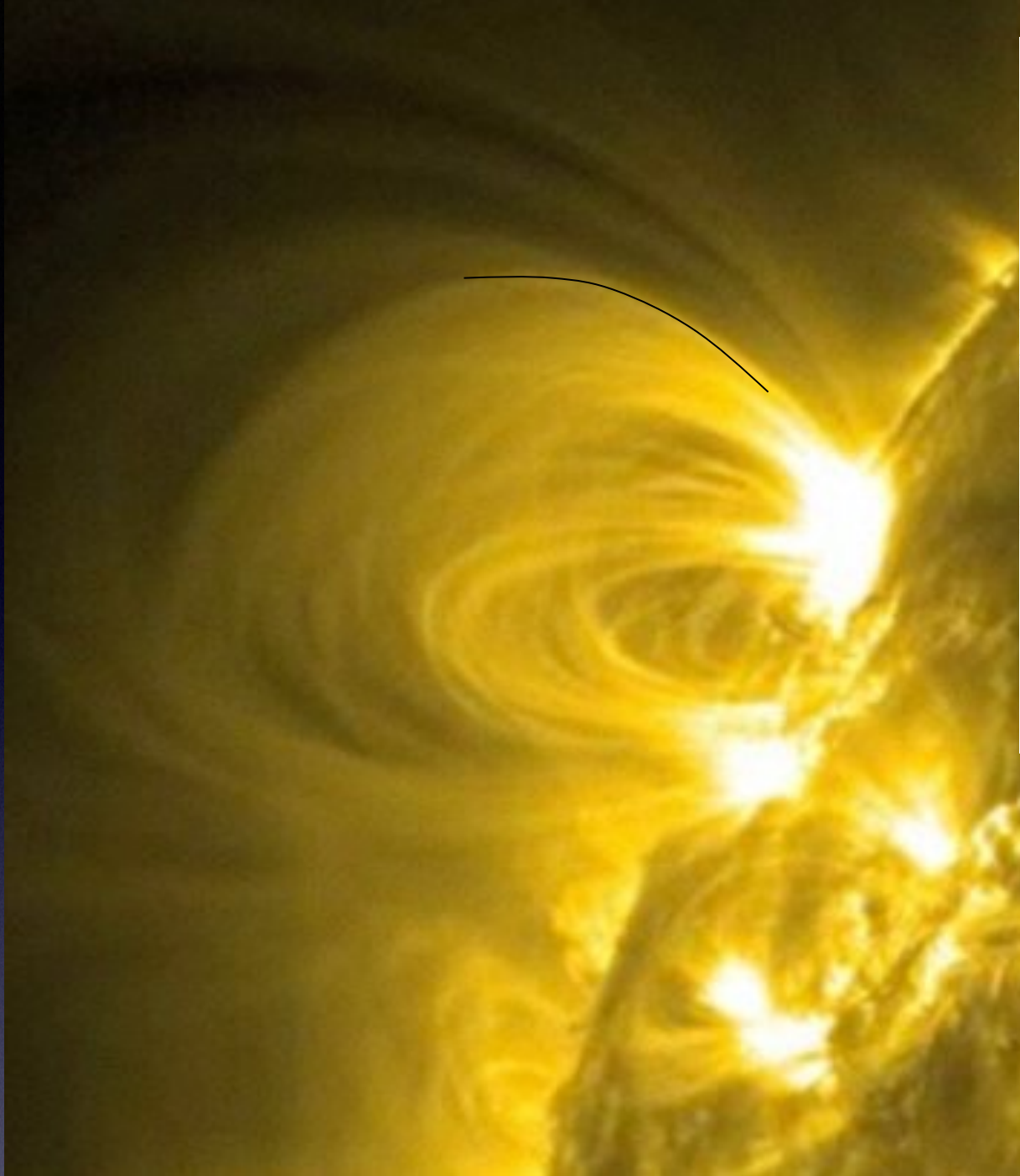
Key words  
**Magnetic fields**  
**Waves**



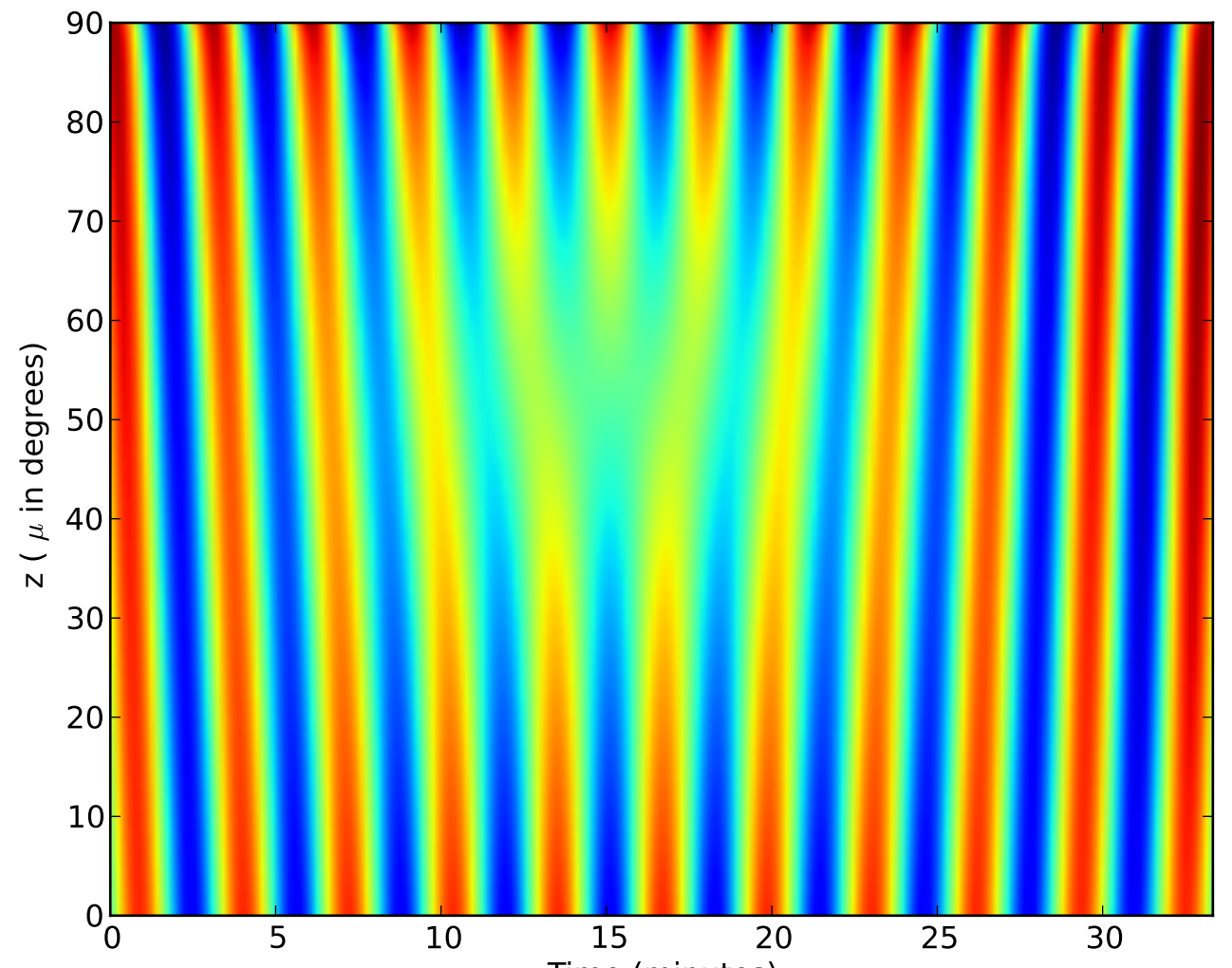
# Dislocations in MHD waves: Photosphere







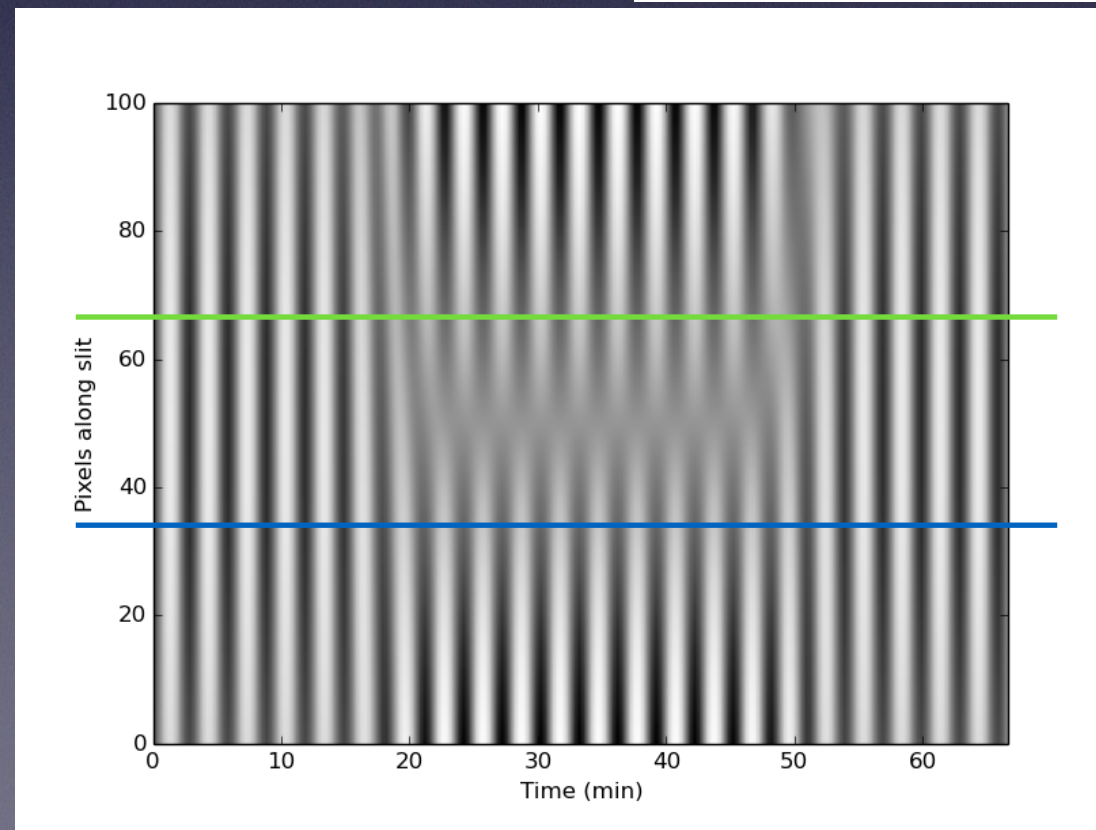
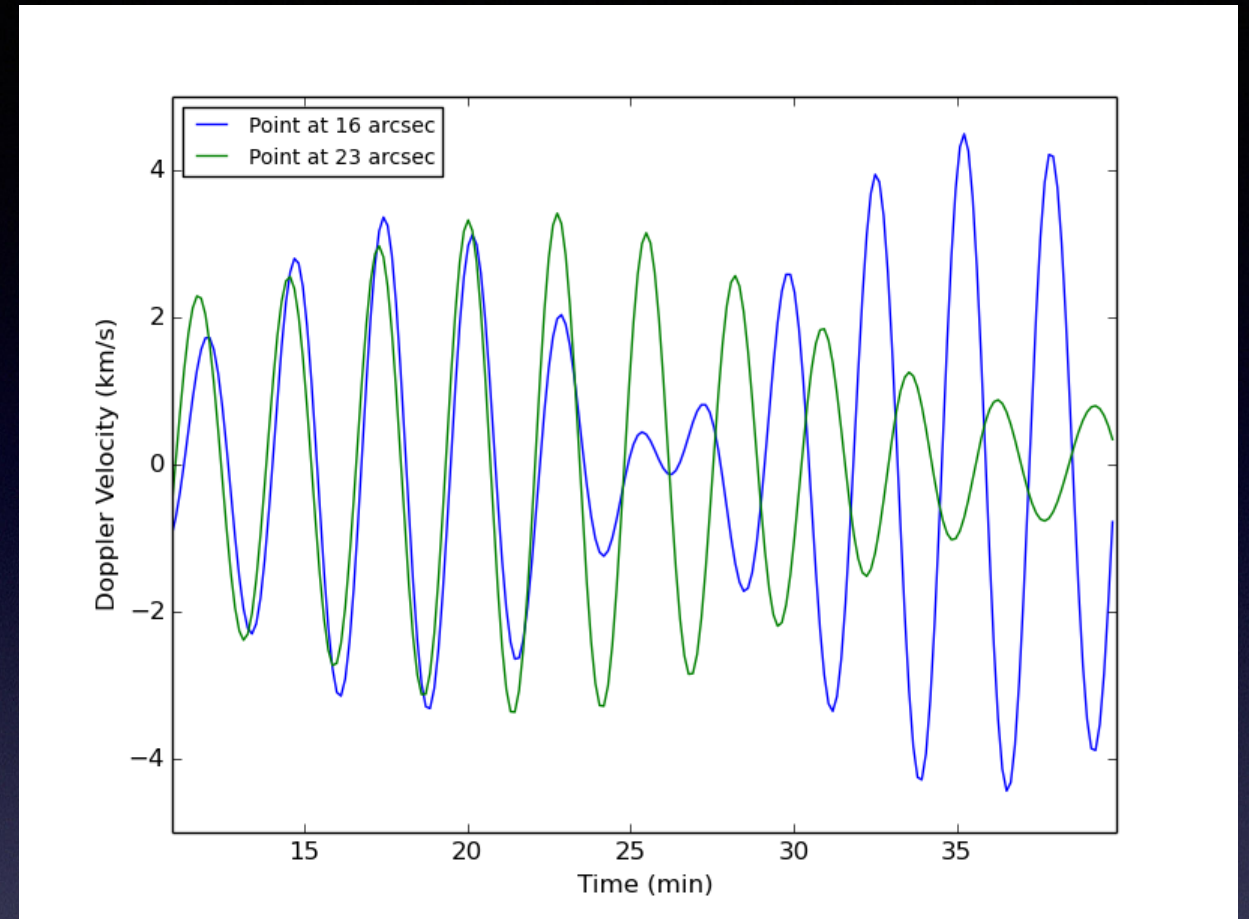
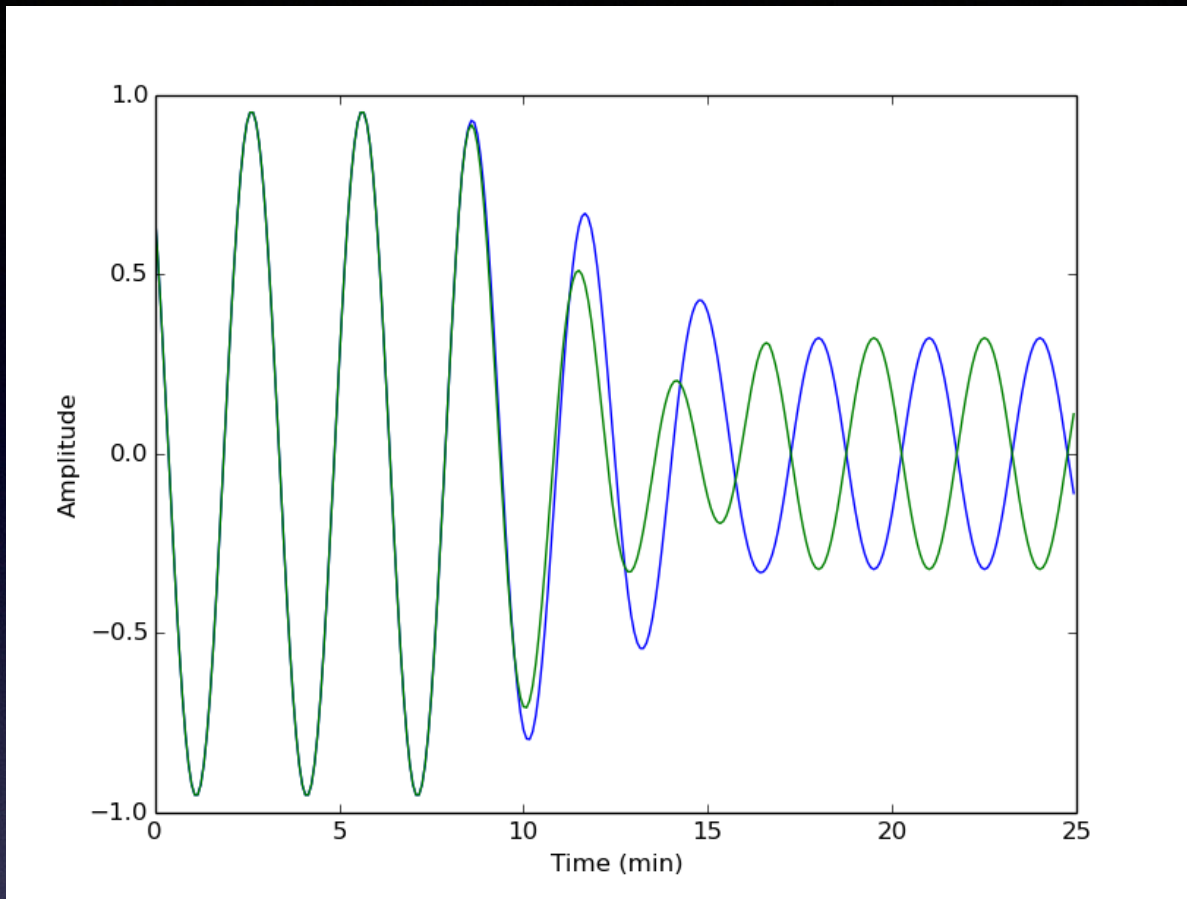
López Ariste et al. (2015)



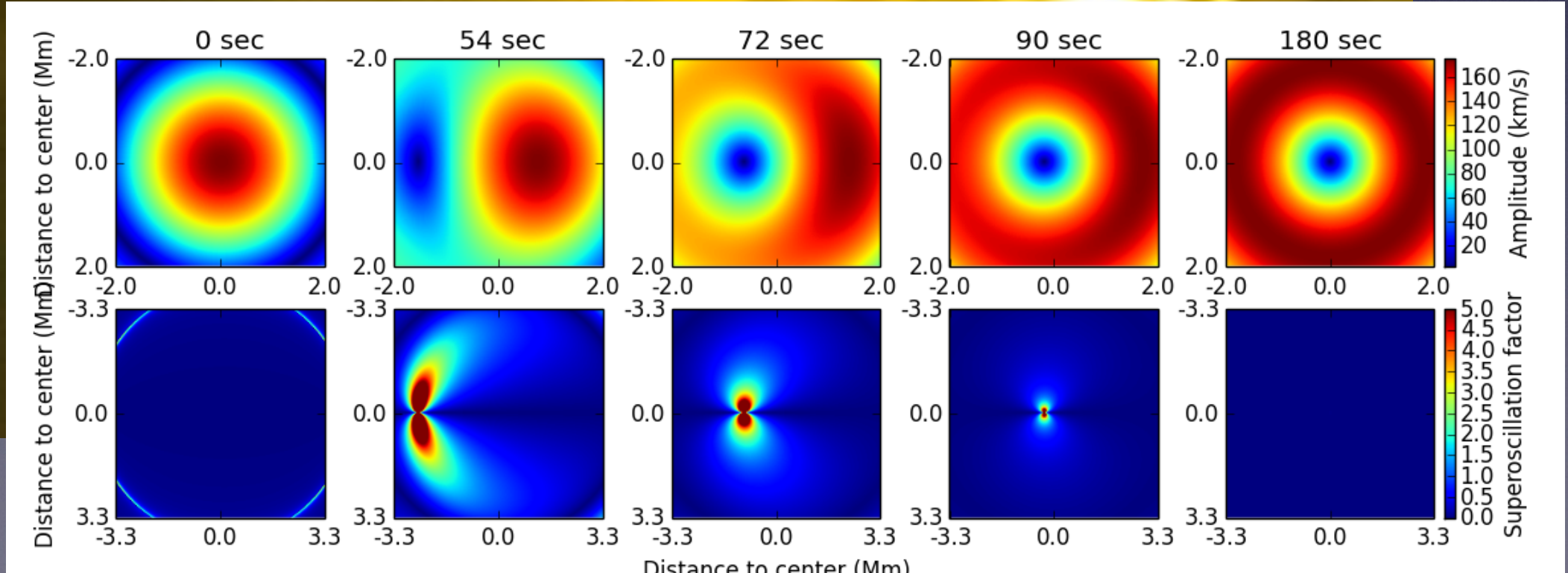
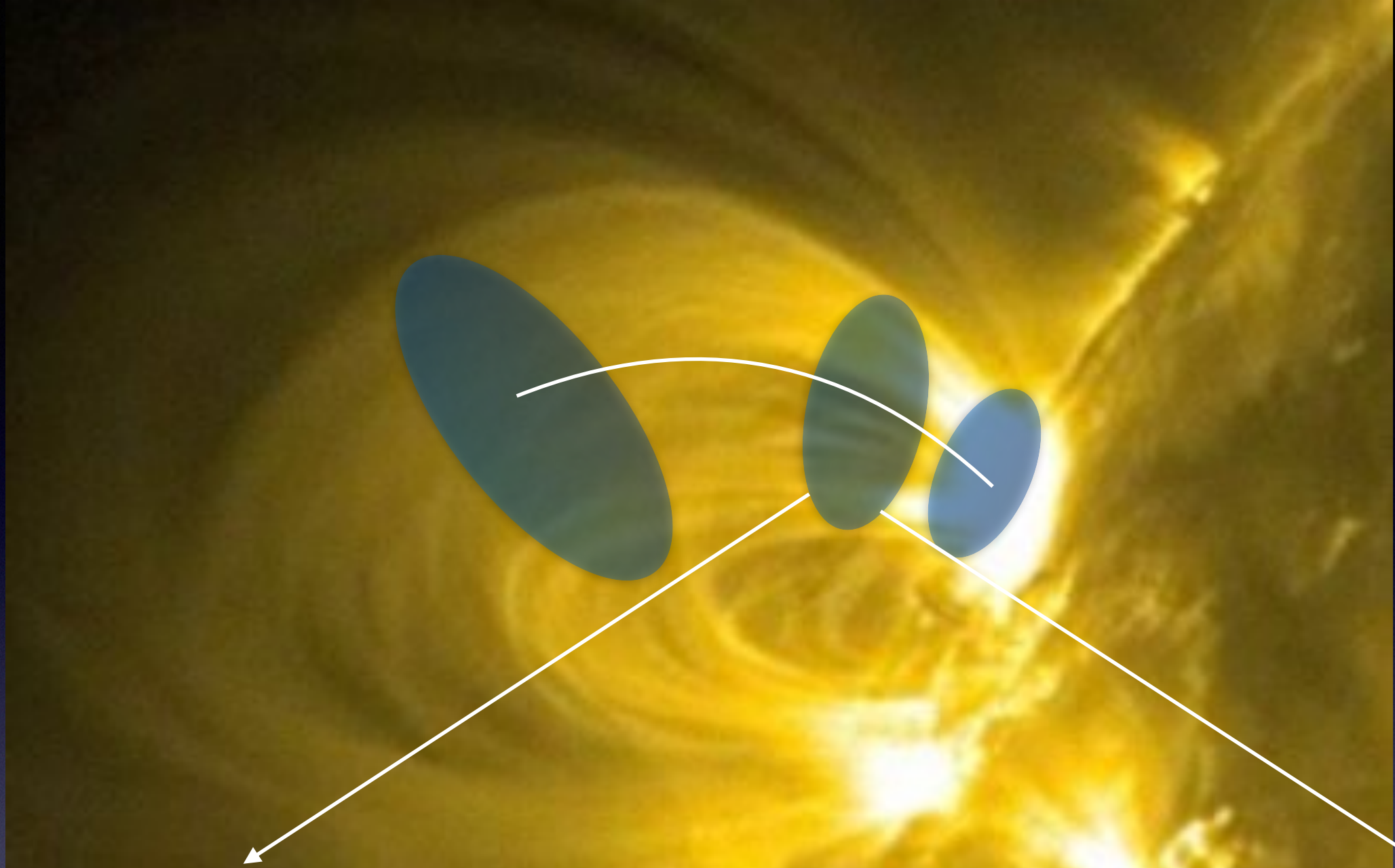
Dislocations in MHD waves: Corona



# Superoscillations









Heating through compressive viscosity

Porter et al. (1994 a,b)

Braginskii (1965)

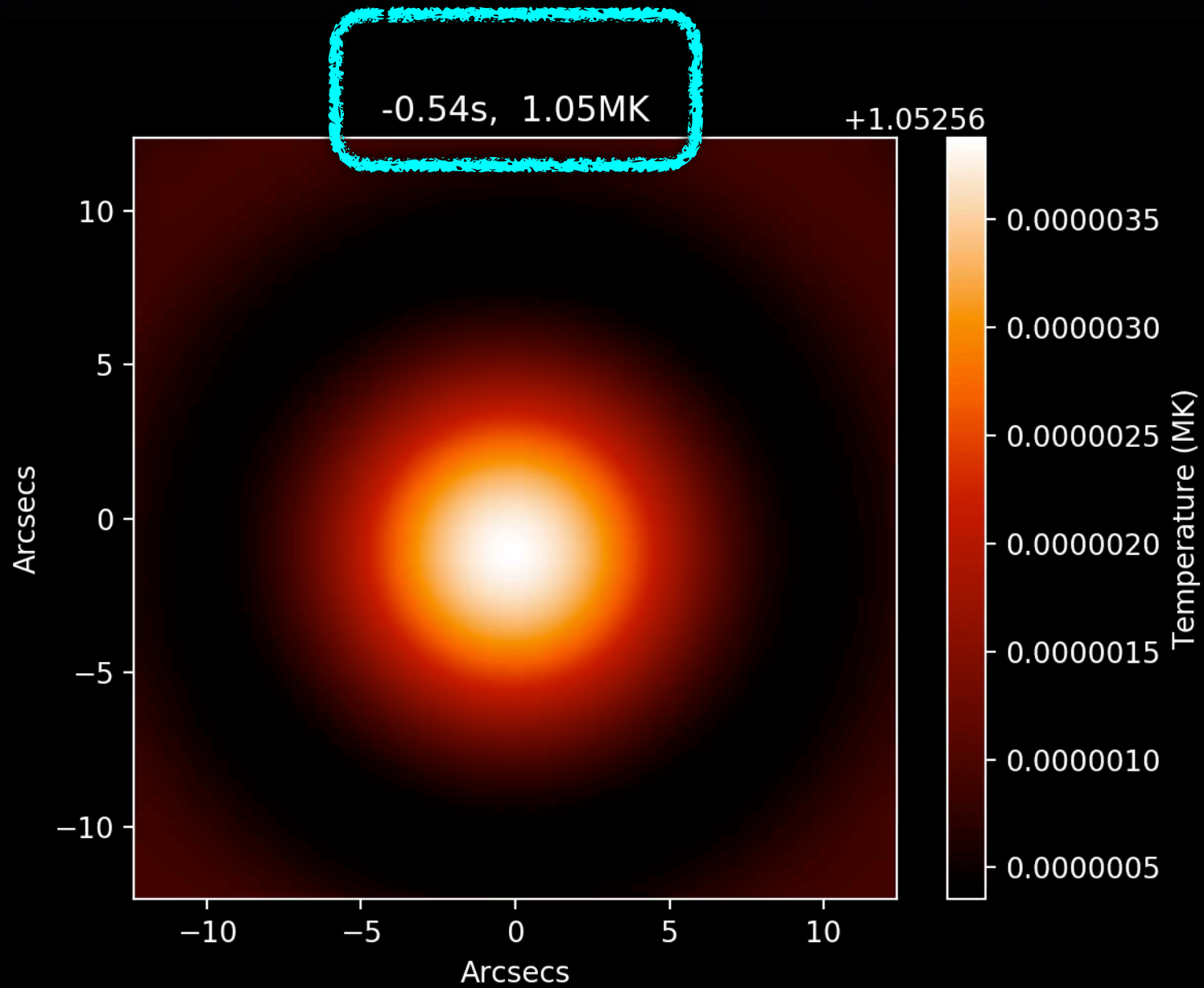
Coronal plasma is non-newtonian due to the magnetic field

It fits in the “strong field regime” of Braginskii

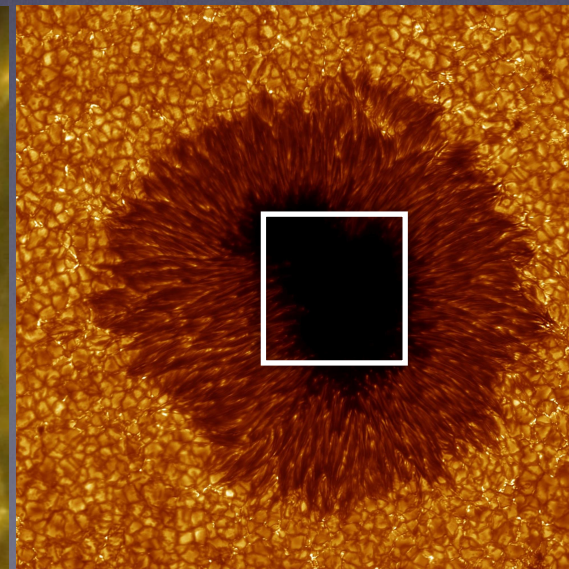
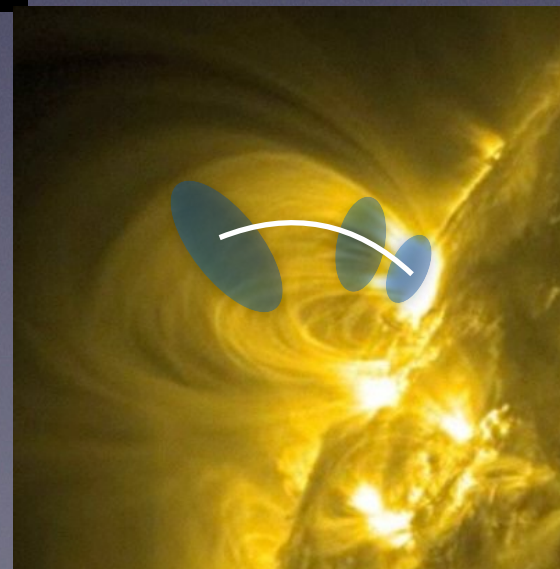
$$Q_{\mu_0} = \frac{\mu_0}{3} \left( \partial_r v_r + \frac{1}{r} \partial_\theta v_\theta + \frac{1}{r} v_r - 2\partial_z v_z \right)^2$$



# Heating coronal plasma

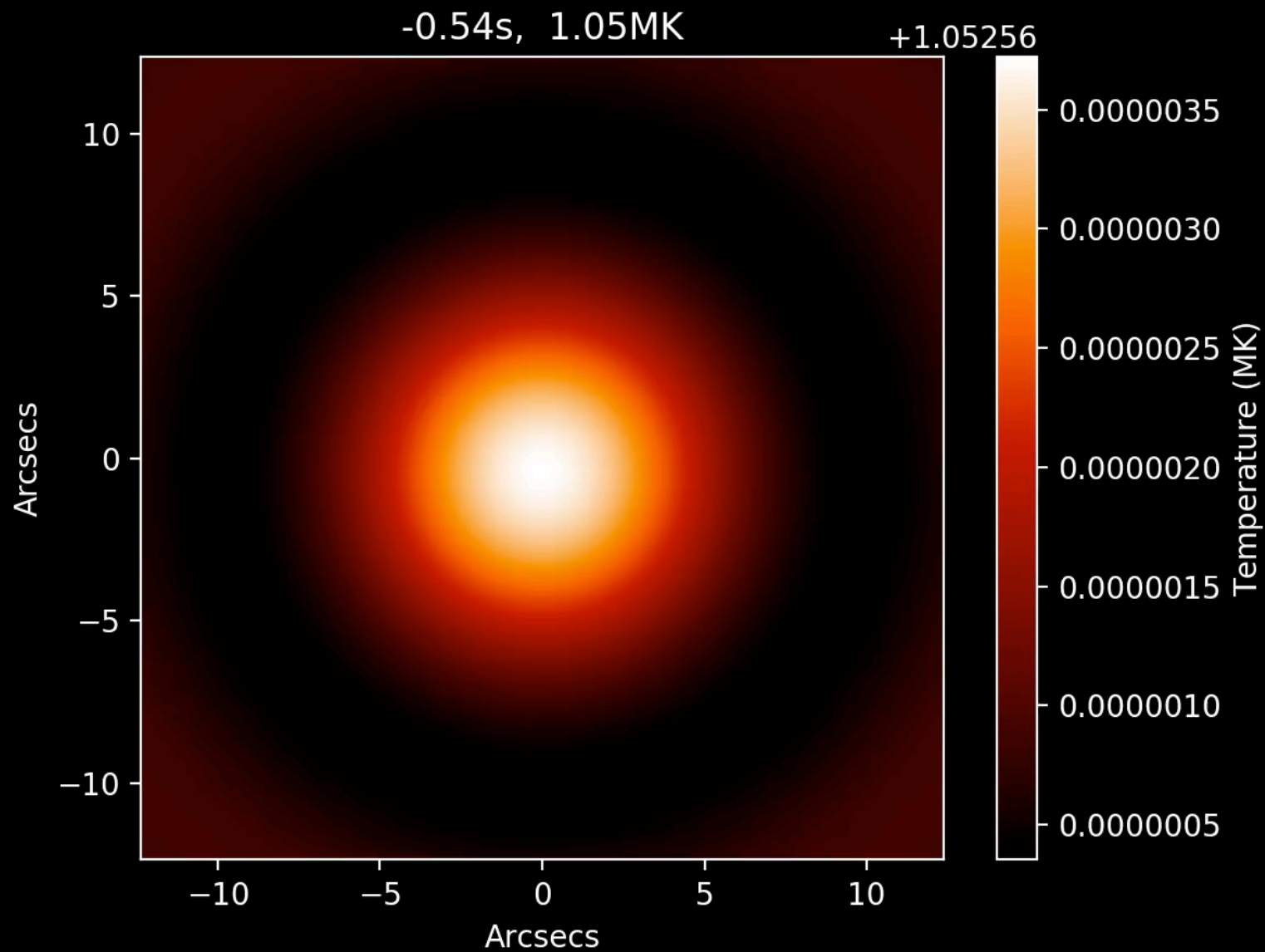


Fast heating  
Localised heating



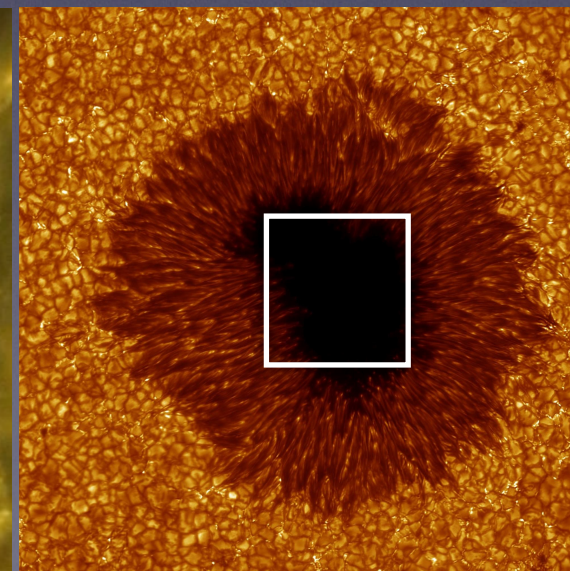
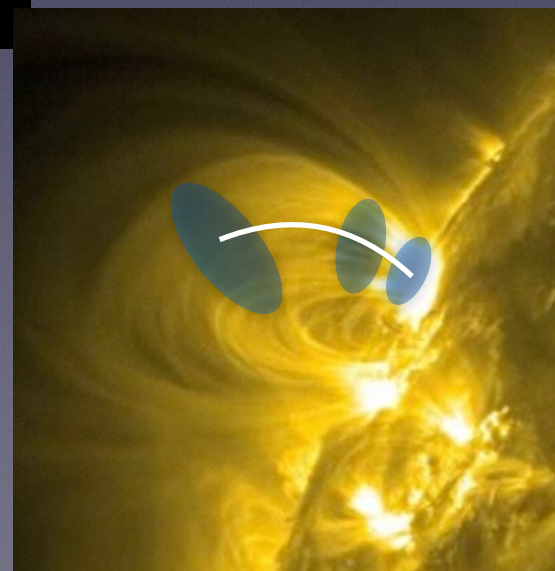


# Heating coronal plasma



Fast heating  
Localised heating

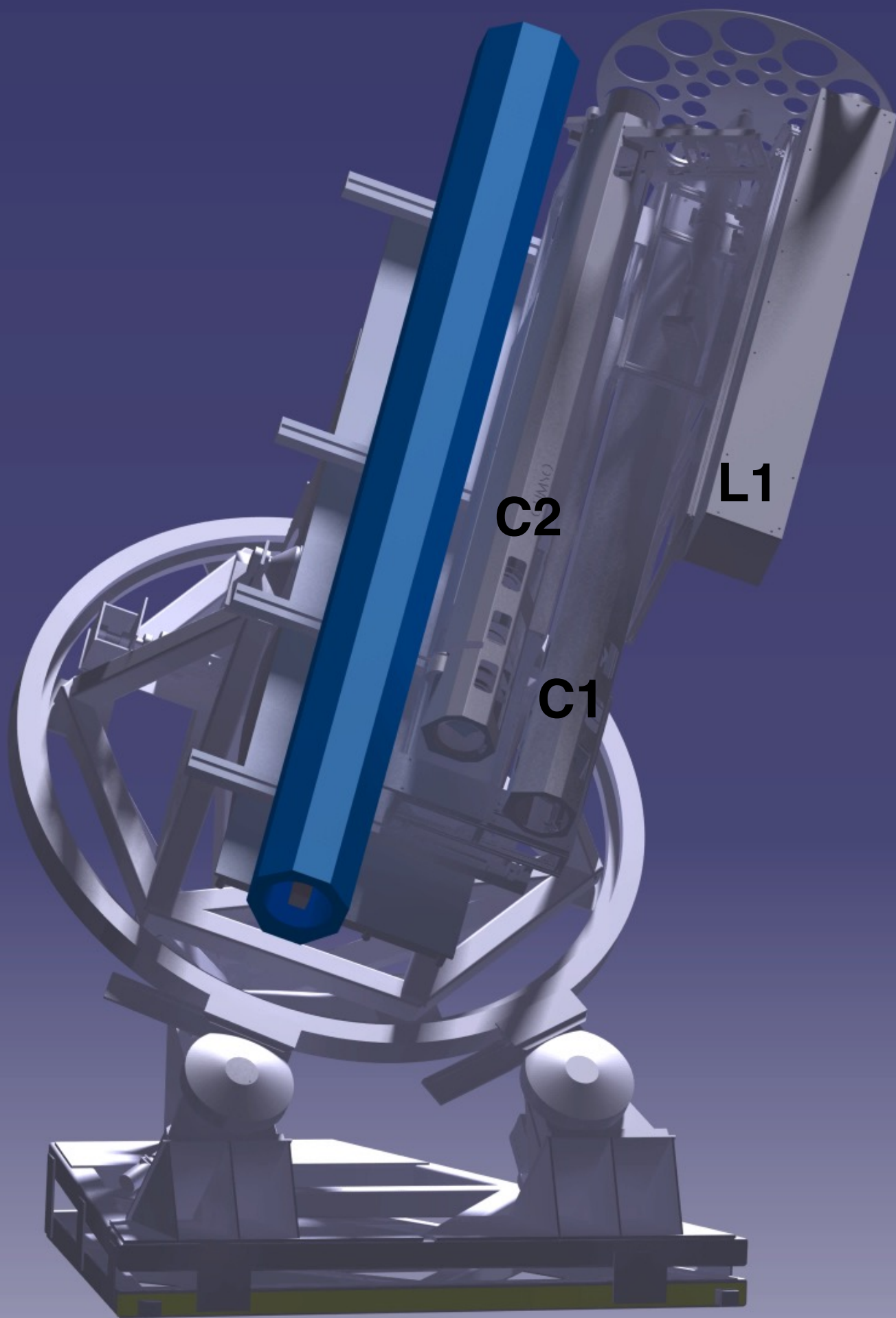
Diverging temperature  
for particular waves





# C3

Lens Diameter: 40 cm  
Focal length: 320 cm (f/8)  
Length: 500 cm  
FoV: 2.6 rayons solaires  
Resolution: 2 "



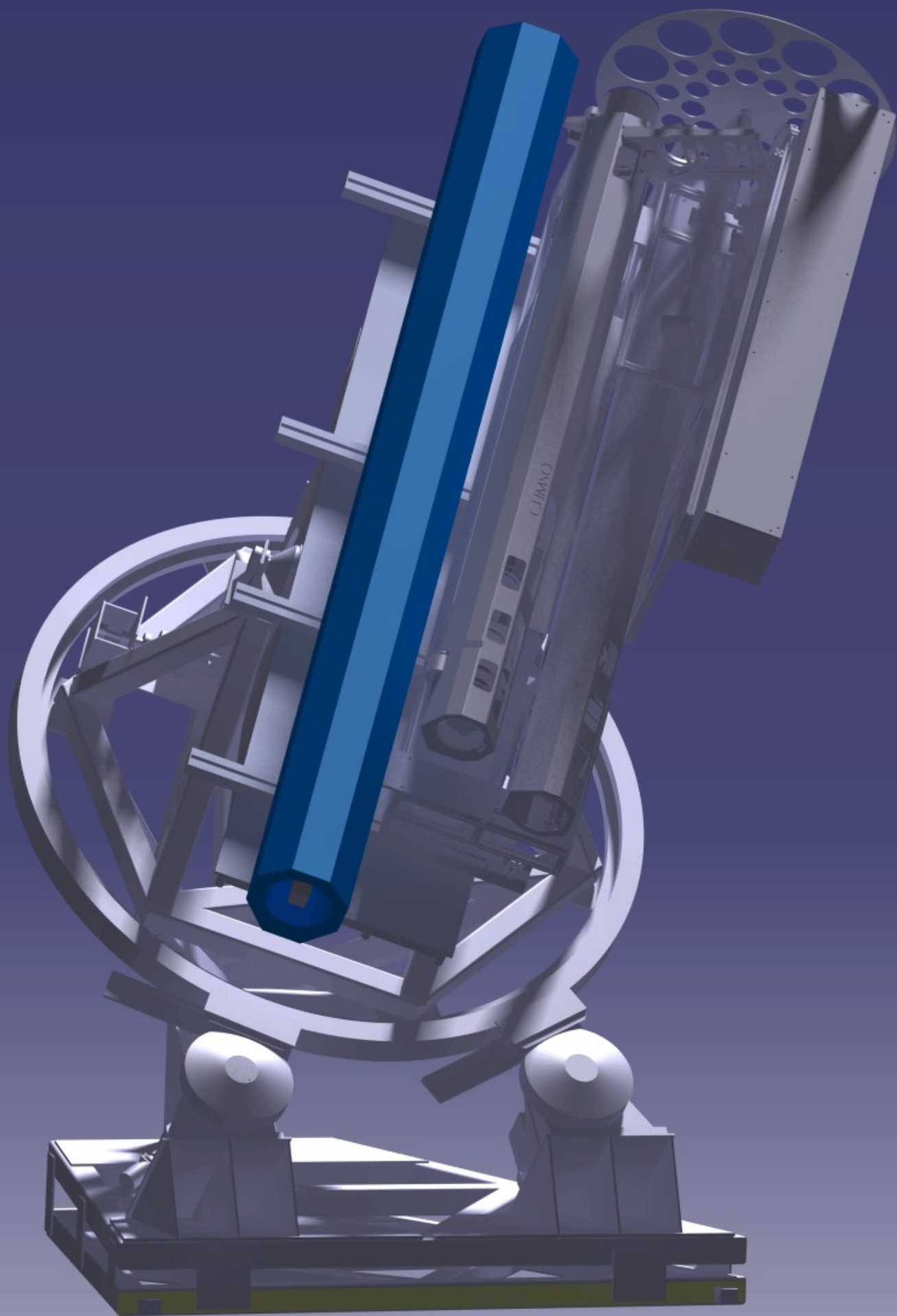
## Lyot Filter

Narrow bandwidth ( $0.25\text{\AA}$ )  
Fe XIV green line  
Polarimetry  
Aperture: 50mm  
Length: 100mm  
Max AoI: 3 degrés



# C3

Objectif lens 40cm  
largest coronagraph in the  
world !





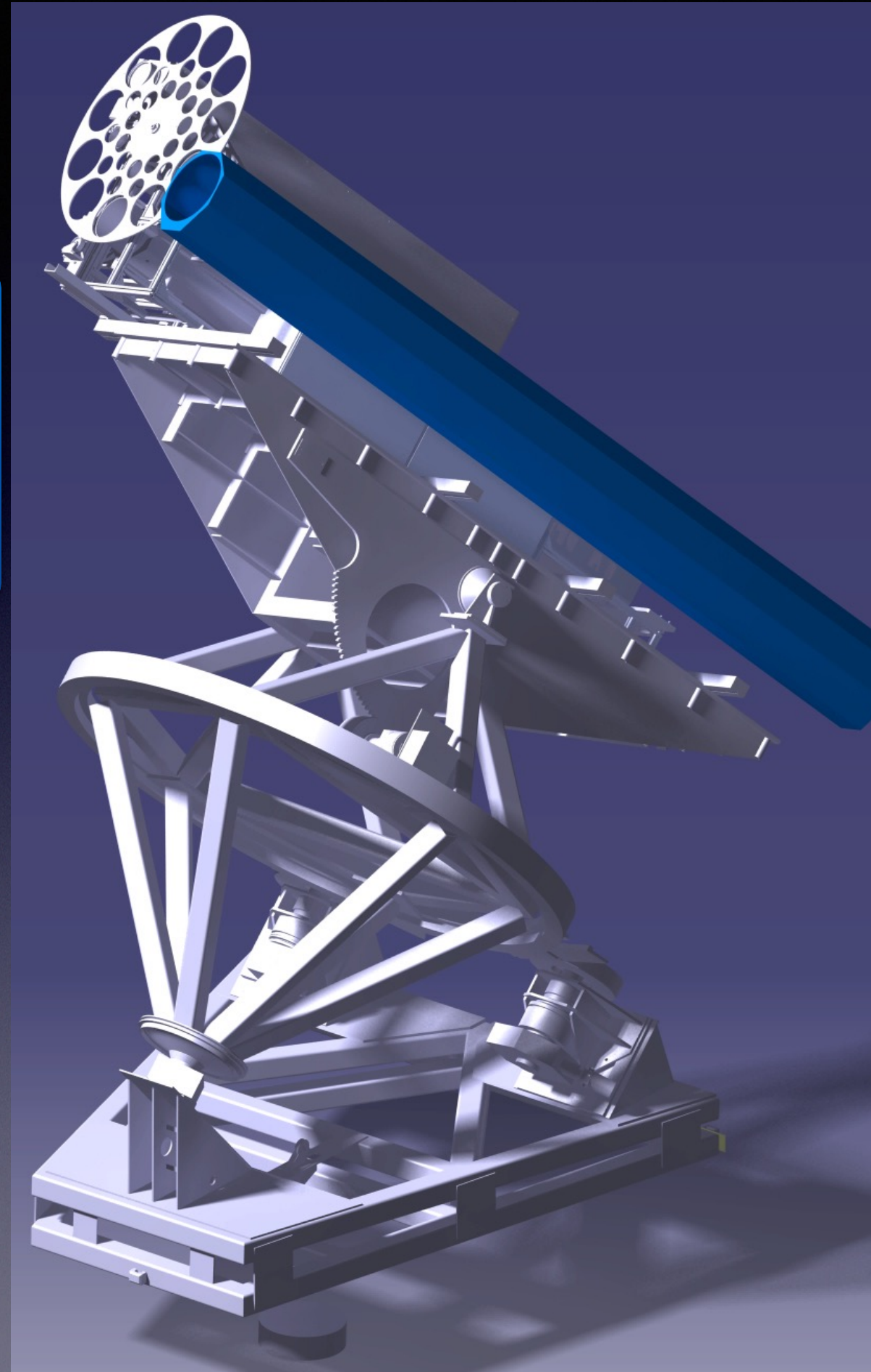
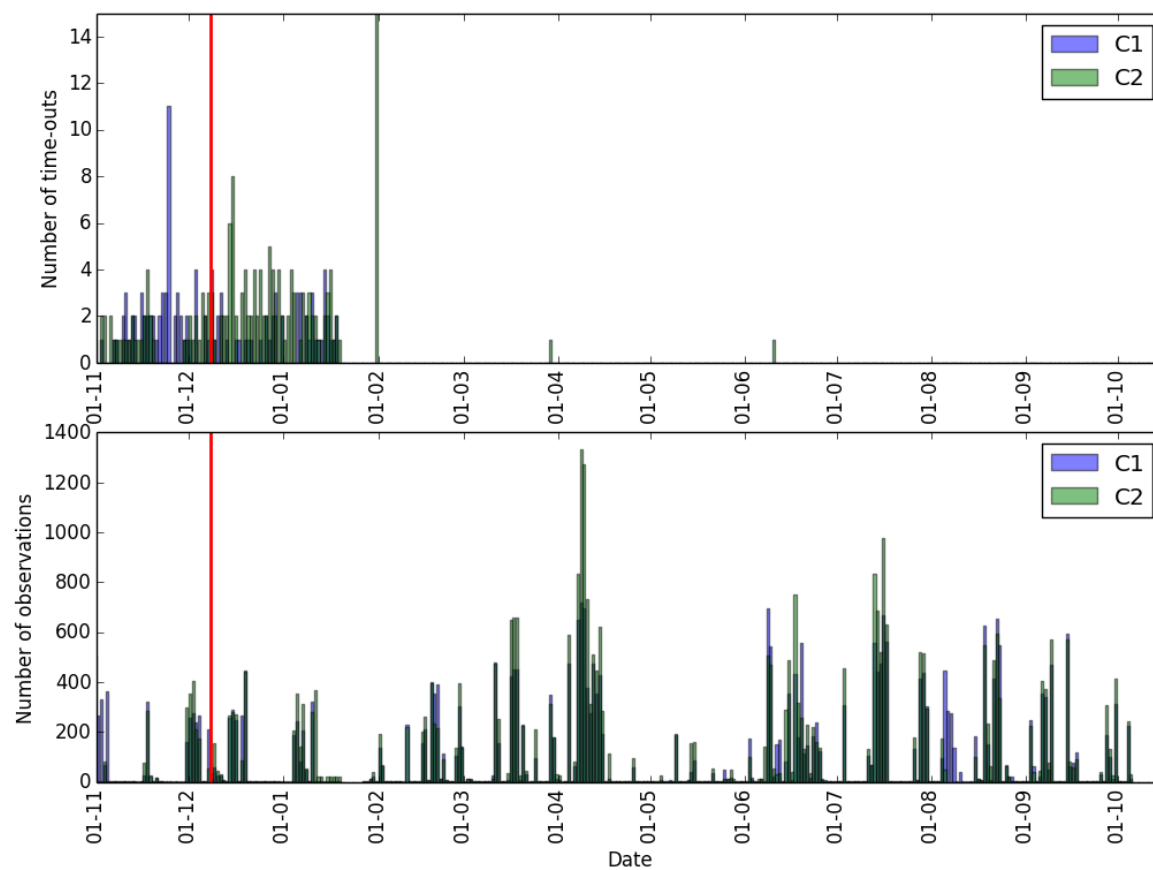
Name	Size(cm)	Place	Status
DKIST	400	Haleakala (Hawaii)	Commissioning
COSMO	100	?	Project
Sayan	53	Siberia	Closed
Caucase	53	Russia	Closed
Solar-C	50	Haleakala	Closed
Evans	40	Sacramento Peak	Closing
Mitaka	25	Japan	Closed
Lomnizcky Stit	22	Slovakia	Operational
CoMP	20	Mauna Loa	Operational
CLIMSO C1 & C2	20	Pic du Midi	Operational
K-Cor	20	Mauna Loa	Operational
Rozhen	15	Bulgaria	Operational
Proba 3	14	Space	Under Construction
Ondrejov	15 & 13	Czech Rep.	Closed
LASCO	4.7	Space	Operational
METIS Solar Orbiter	4	Space	Operational



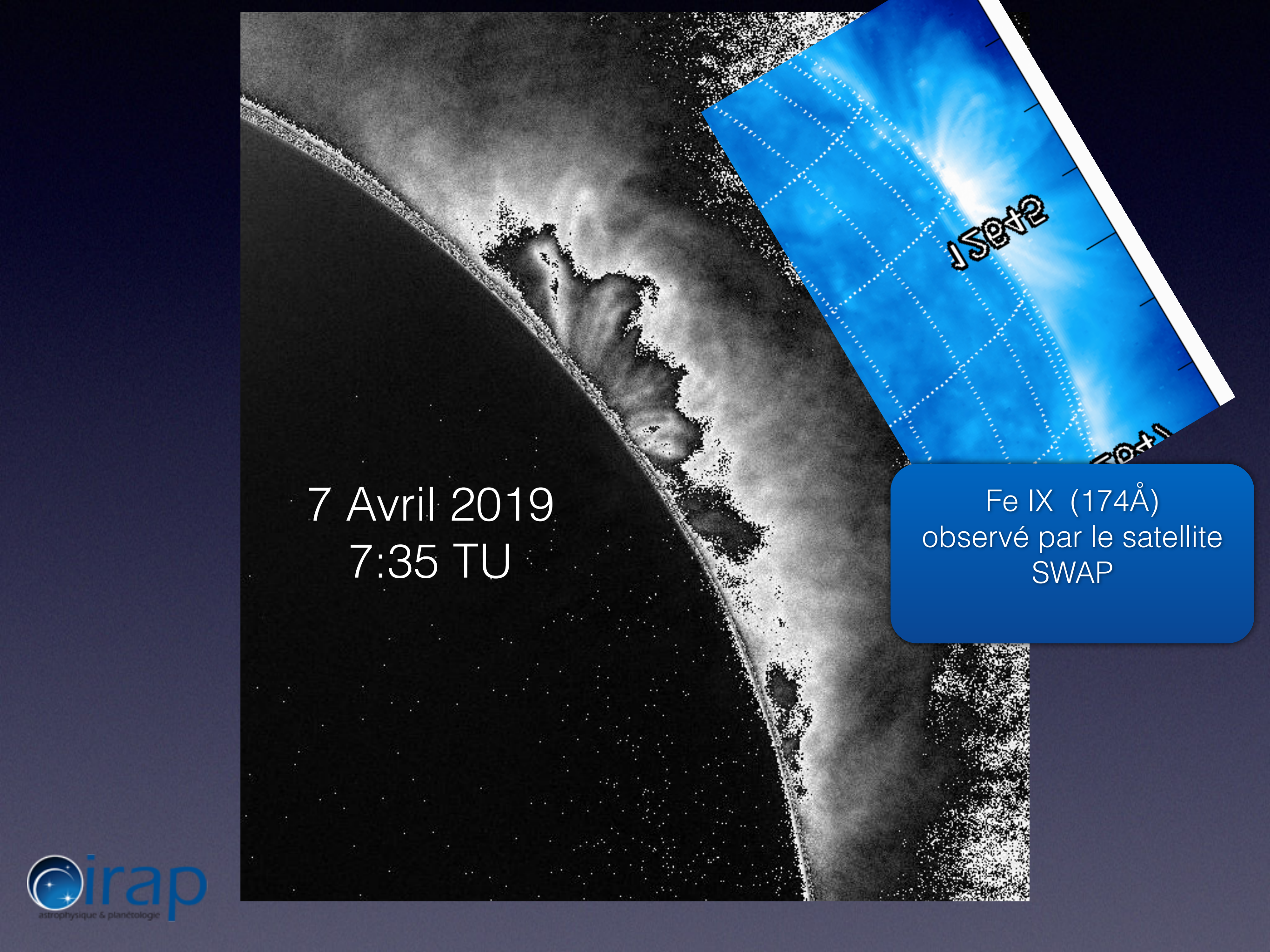
# 2019 data

132 observing days  
for FeXIII  
over 335 available

180 observing days  
for H $\alpha$  in prominences  
over 335 available



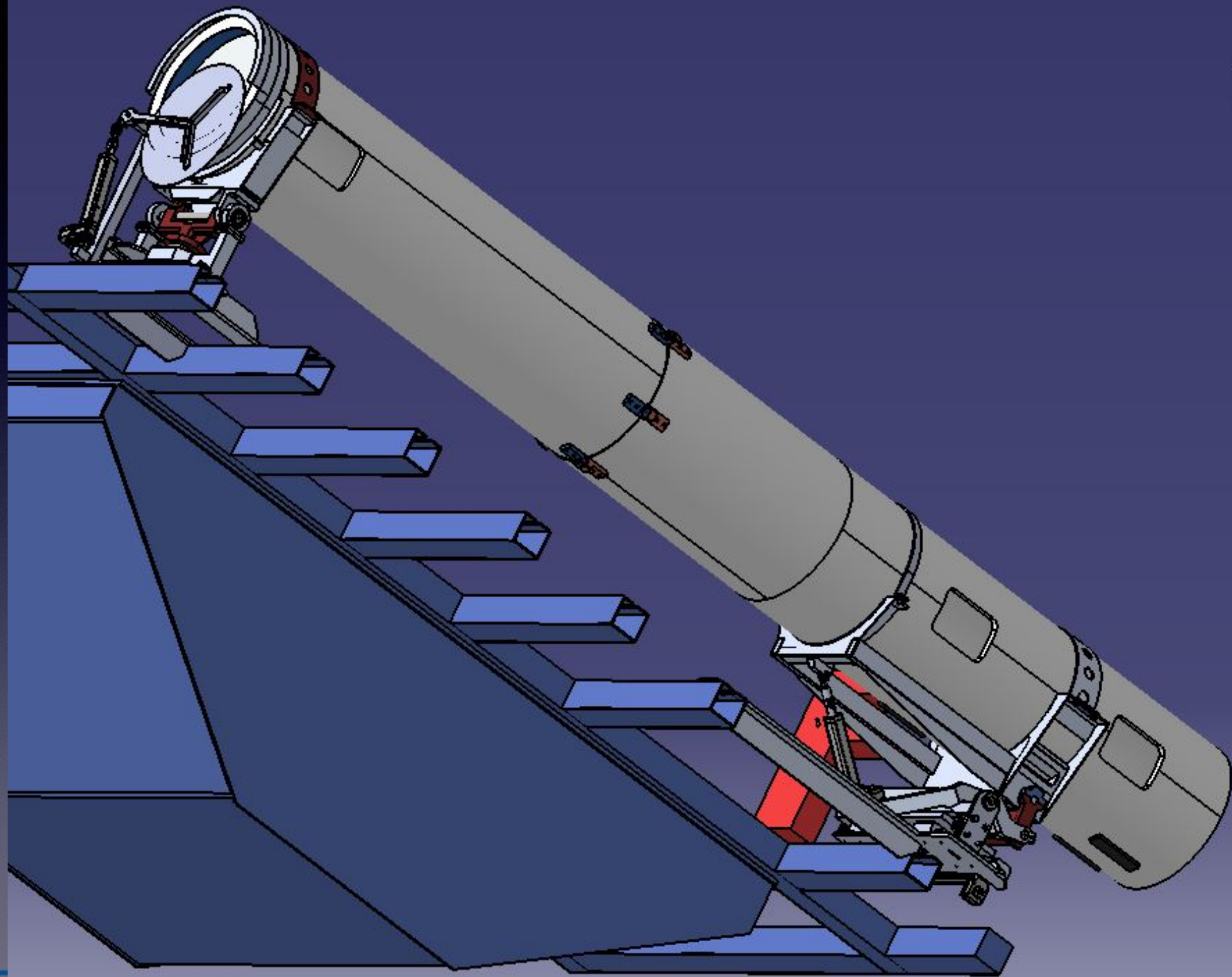




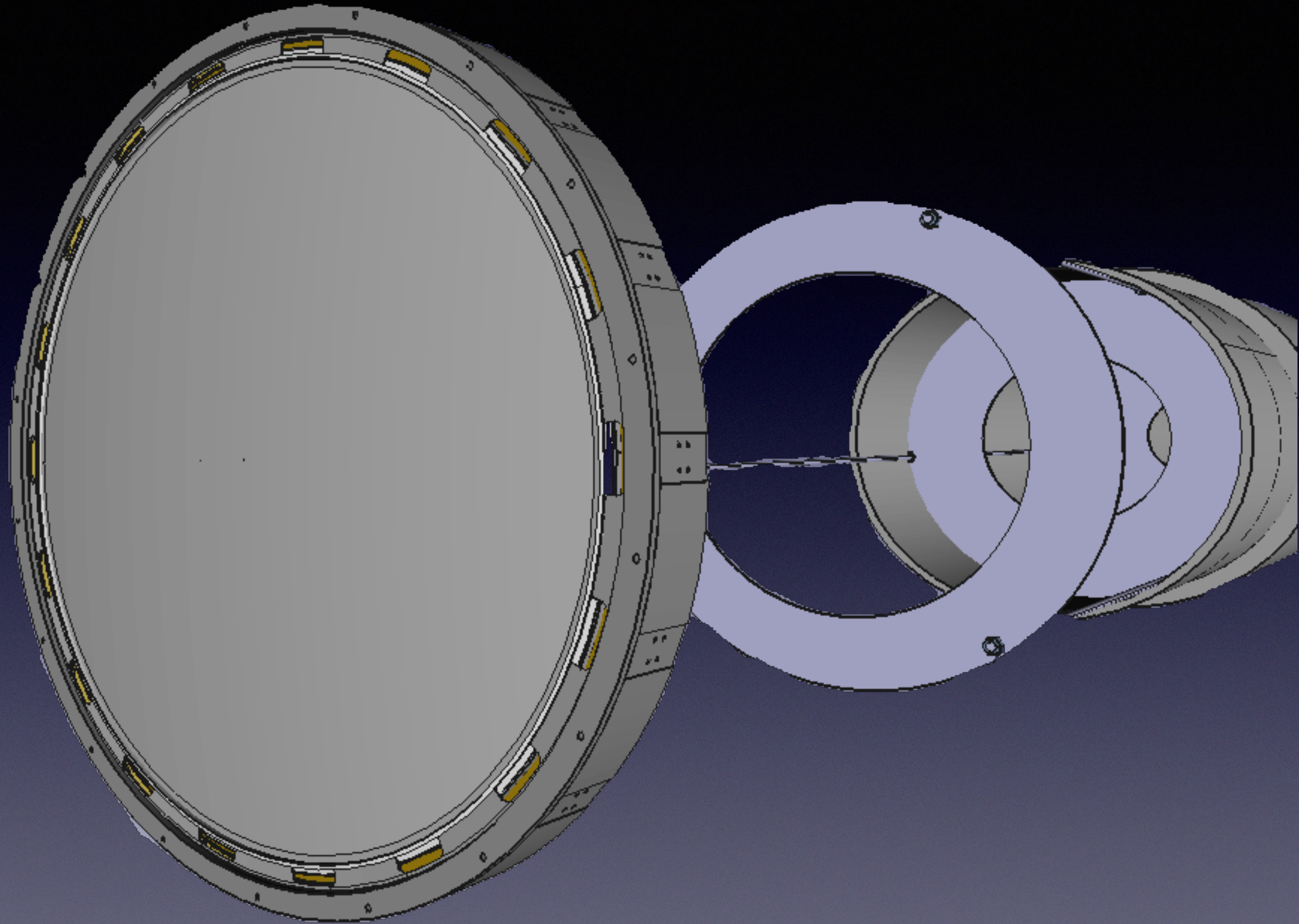
7 Avril 2019  
7:35 TU

Fe IX (174Å)  
observé par le satellite  
SWAP

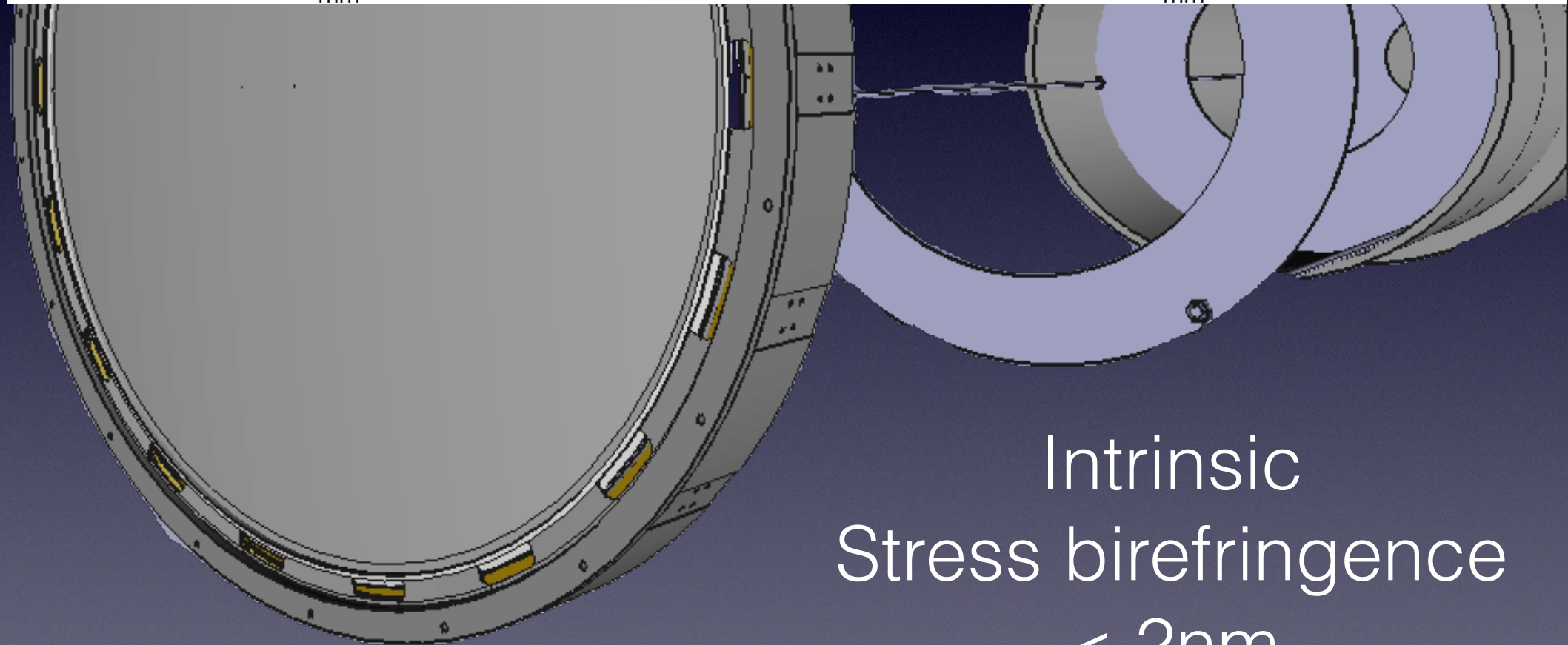
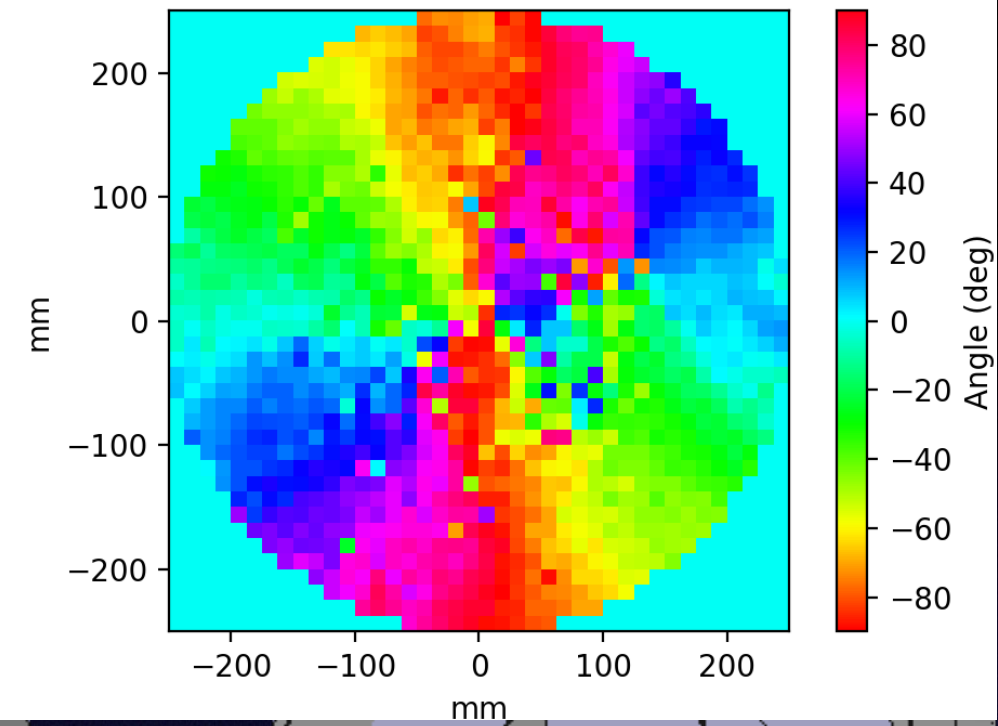
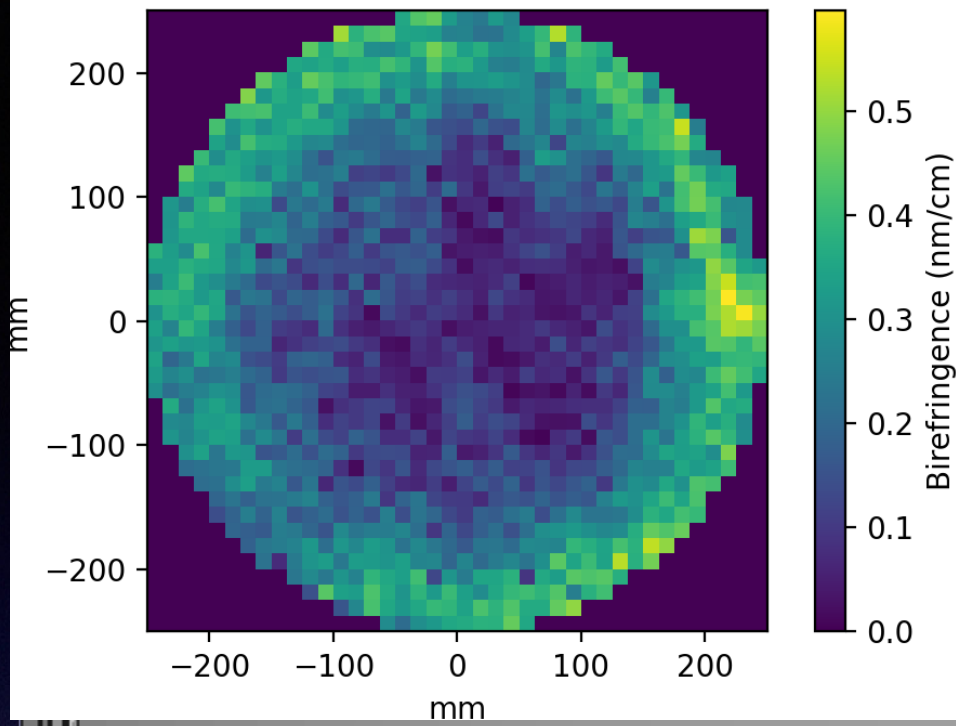






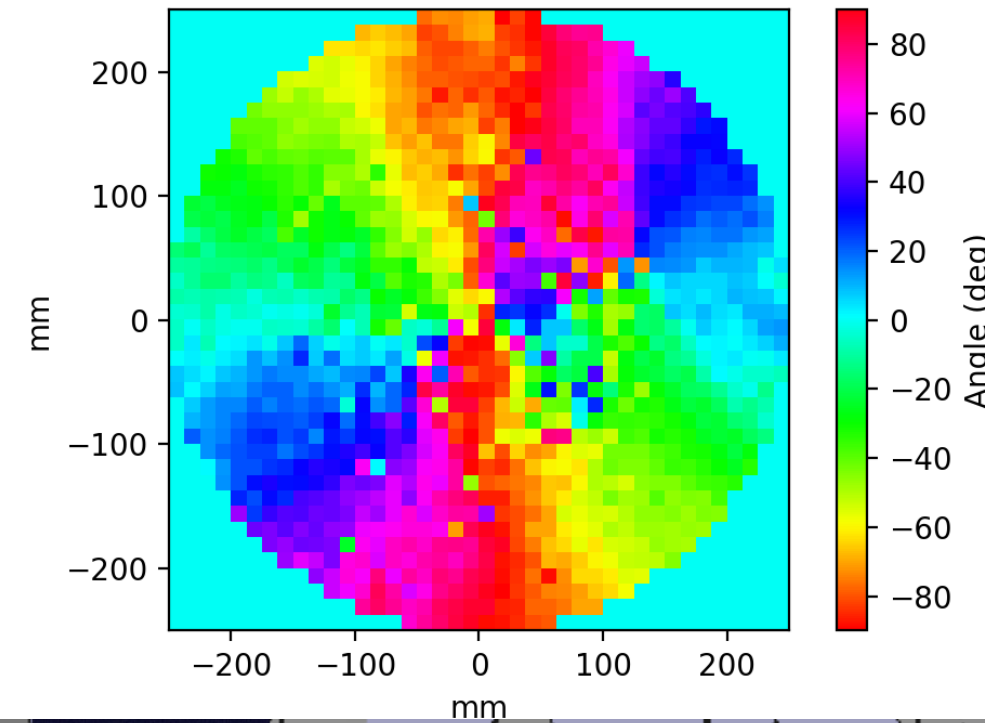
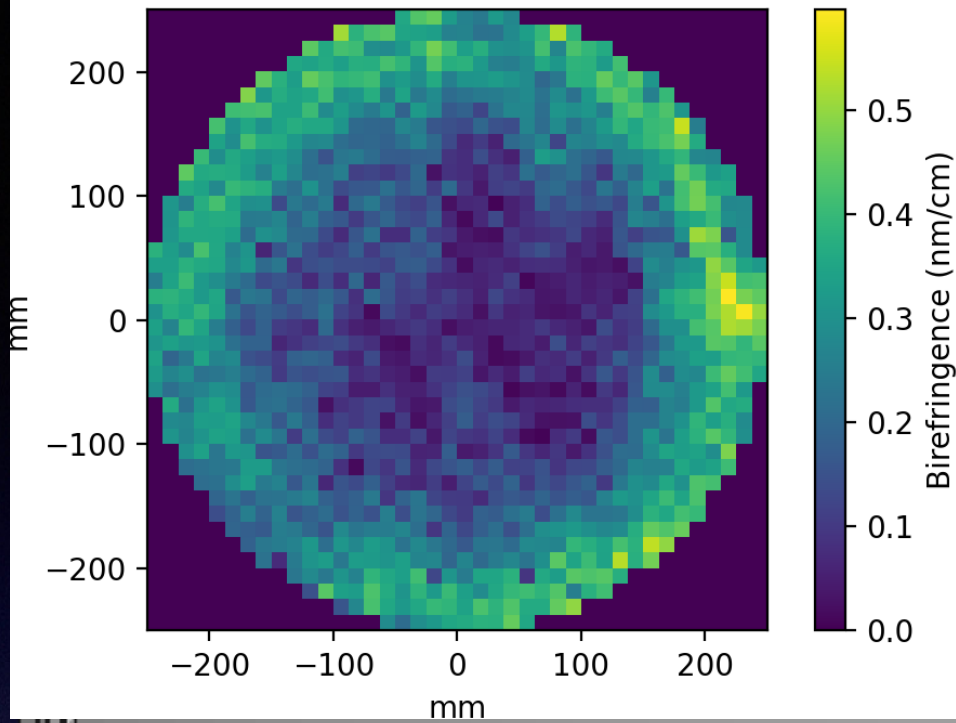




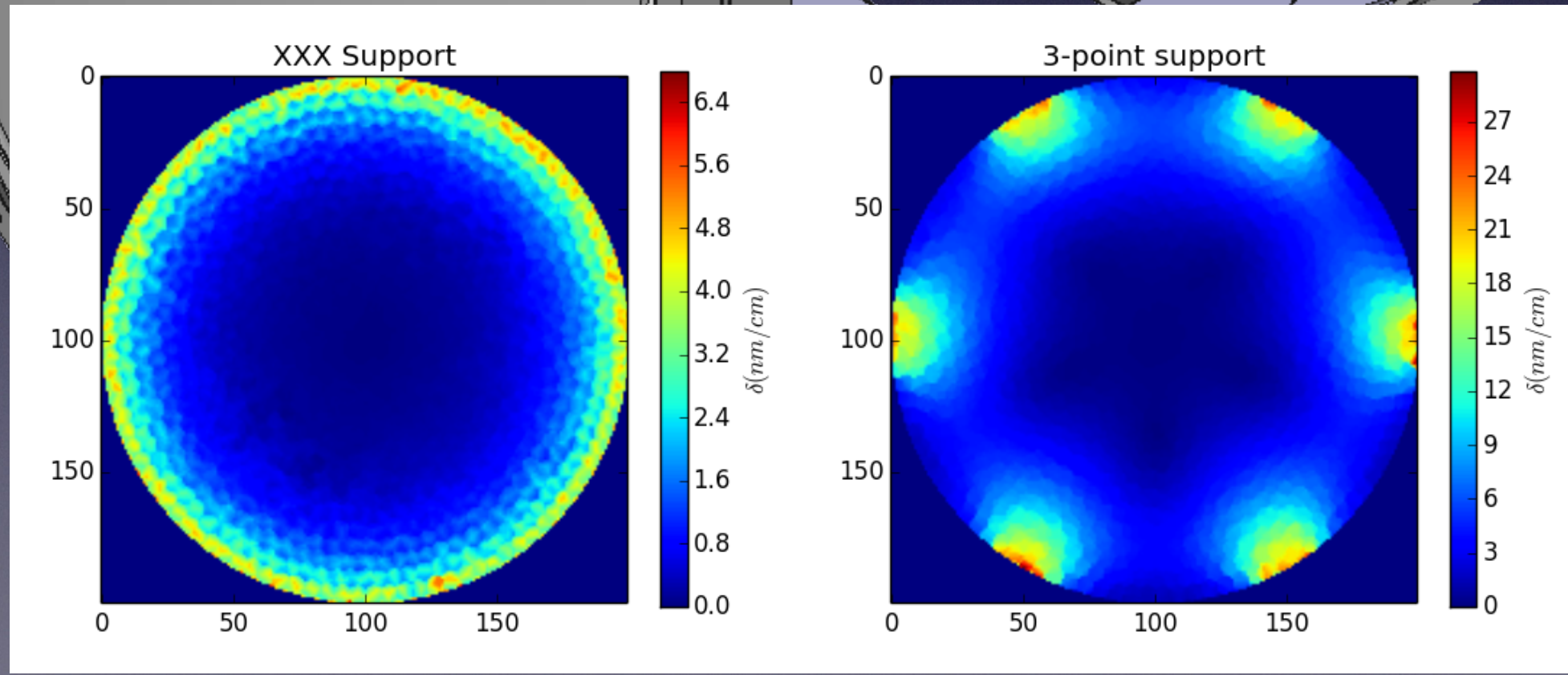


Intrinsic  
Stress birefringence  
 $< 2\text{nm}$   
 $0.03/\lambda$

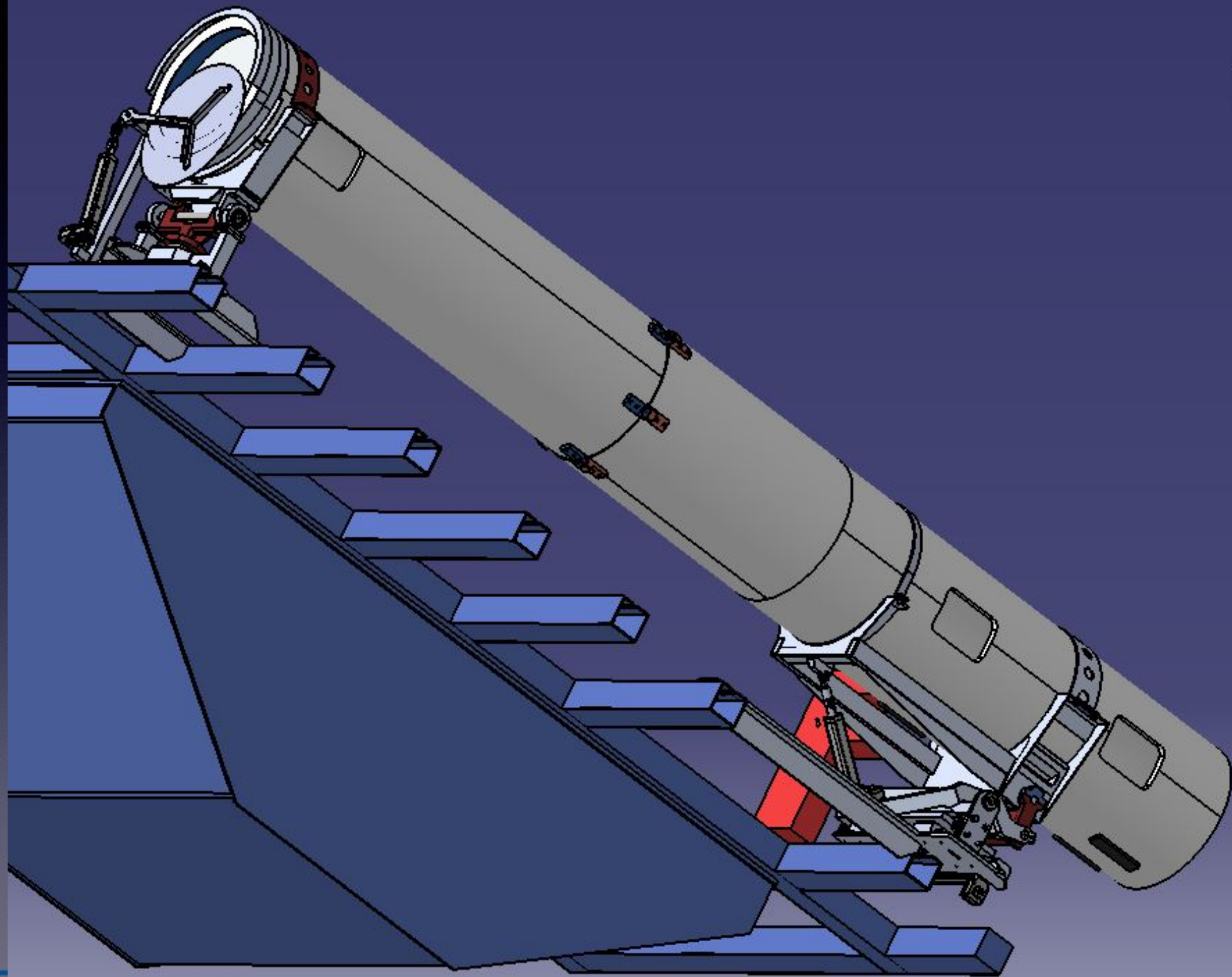




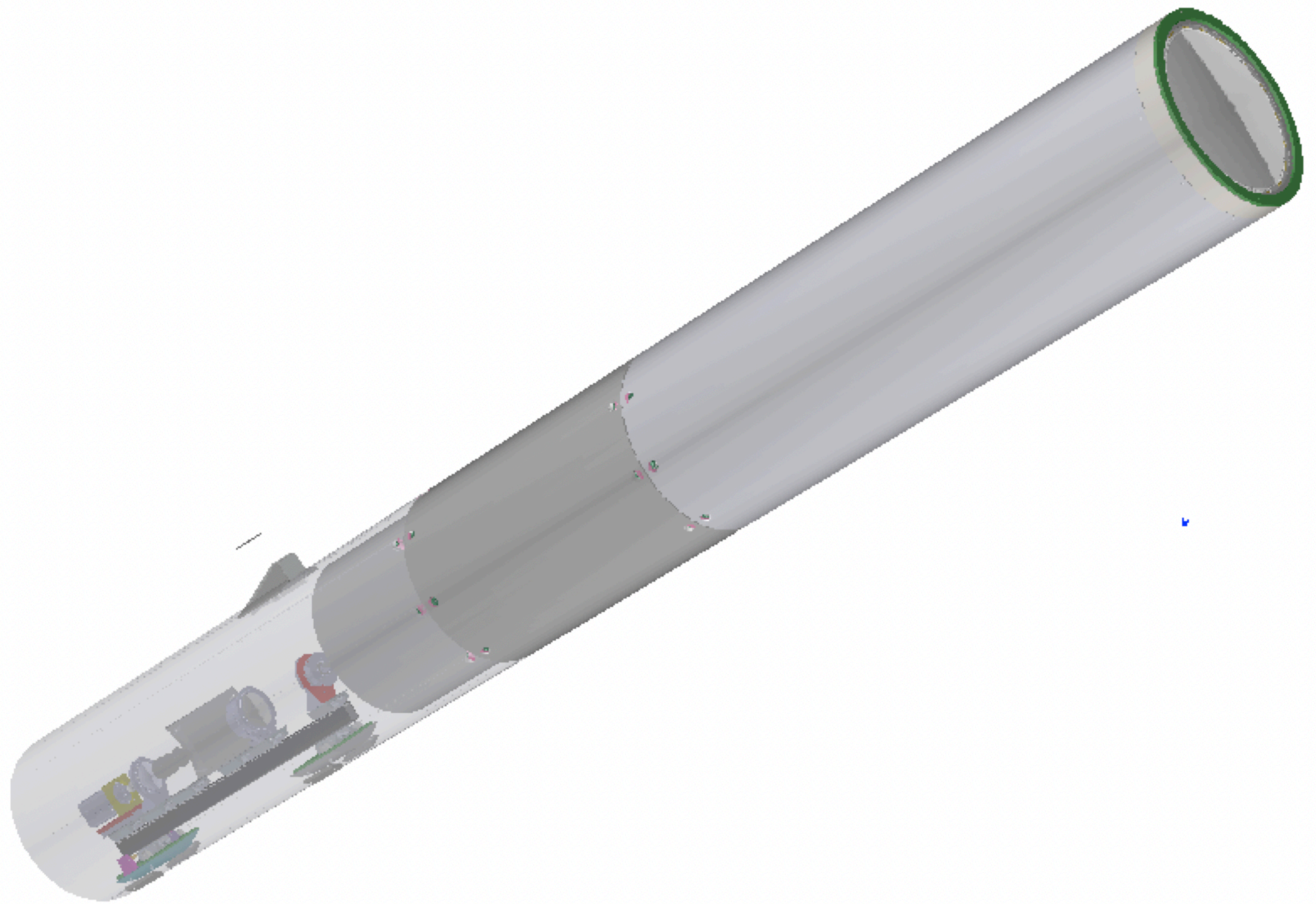
Forced  
birefringence  
< 2nm  
 $0.03/\lambda$



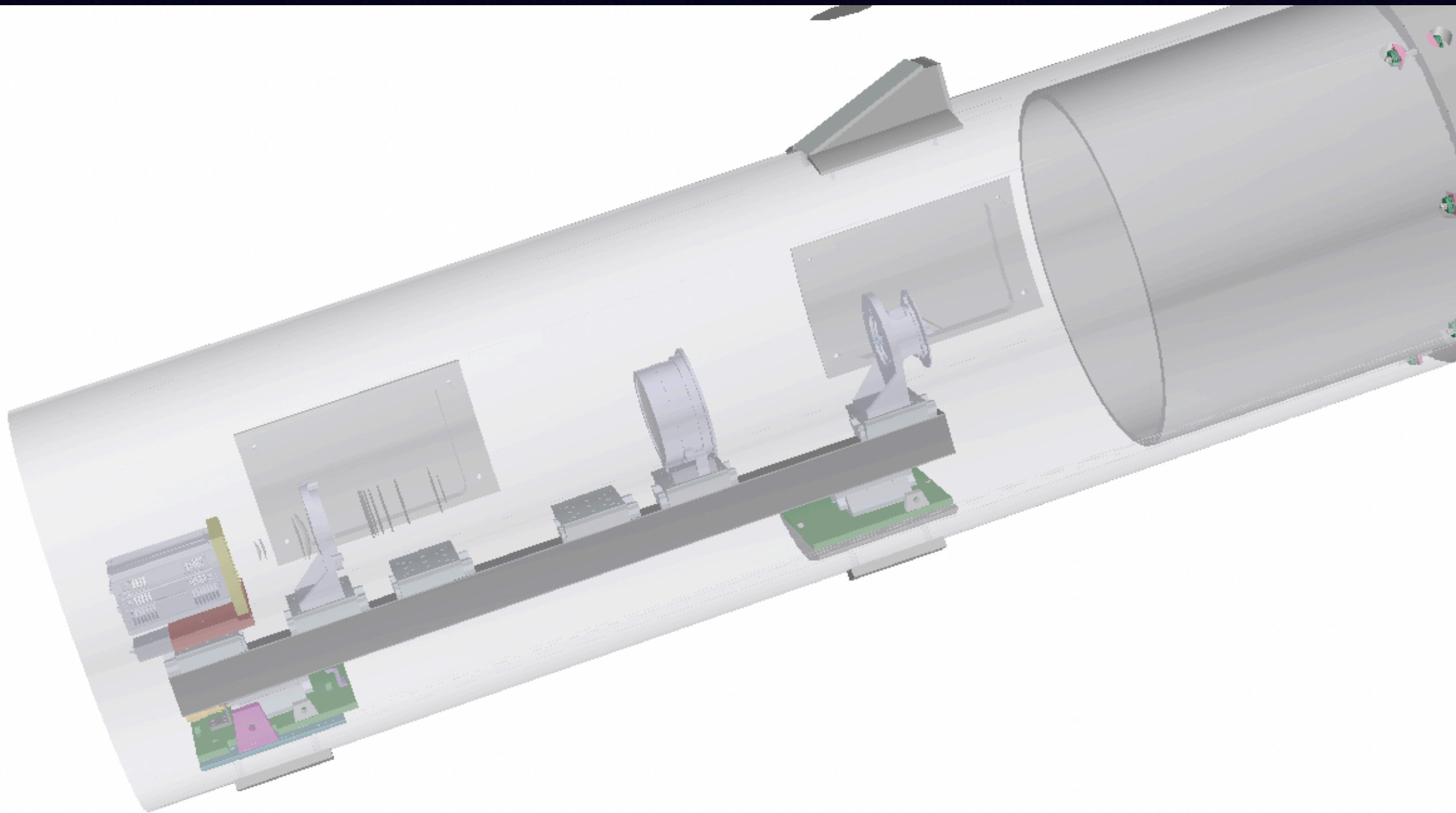




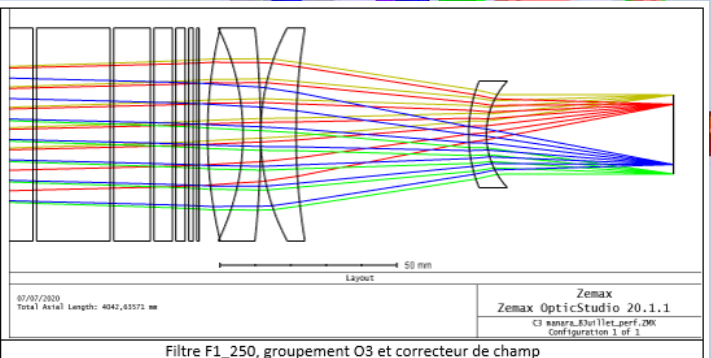
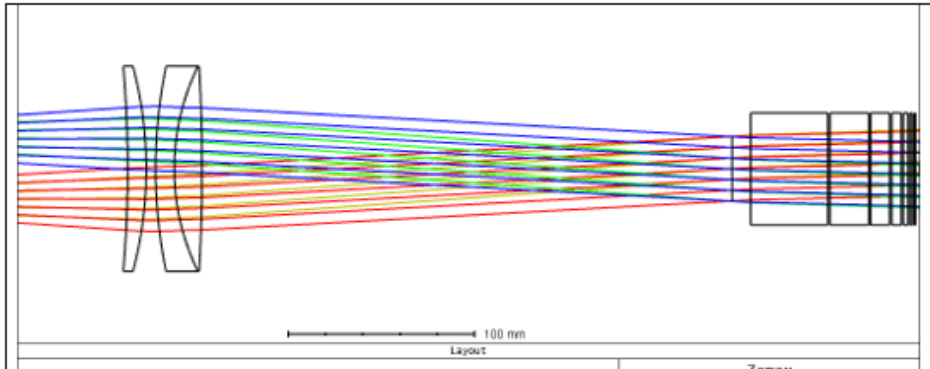
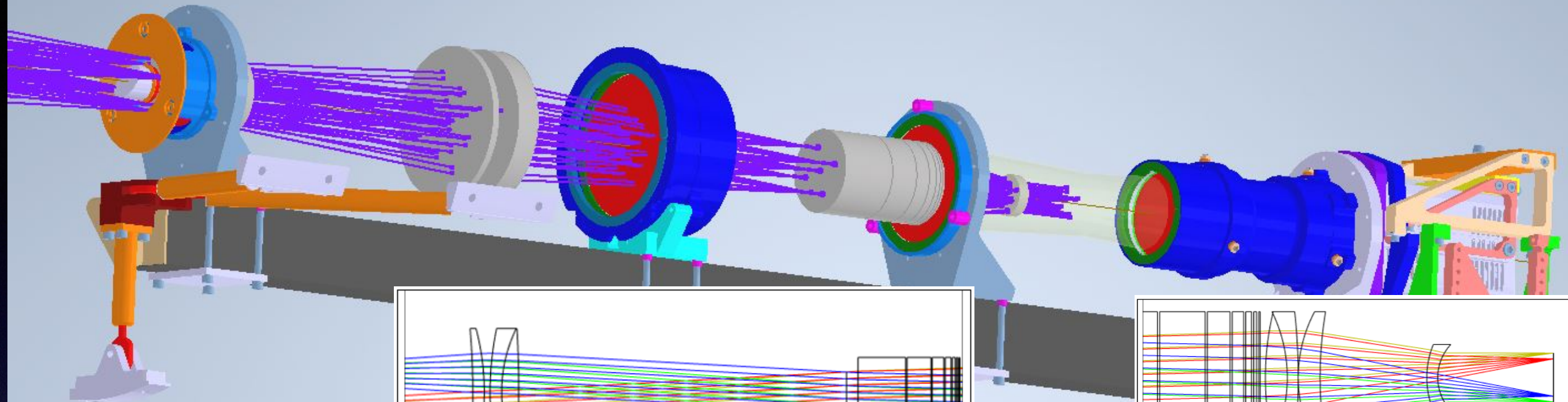








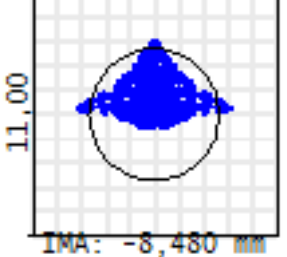




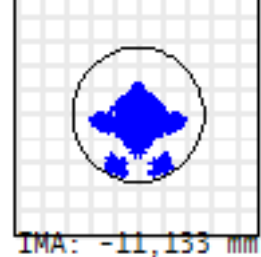
Filtre F1\_250, groupement O3 et correcteur de champ

+ 0,5303

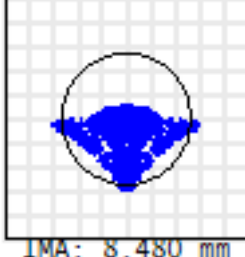
OBJ: 0,2690 (deg)



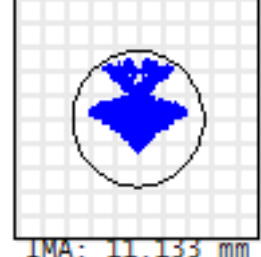
OBJ: 0,3500 (deg)



OBJ: -0,2690 (deg)



OBJ: -0,3500 (deg)



Surface: IMA

Spot Diagram

07/07/2020  
Units are  $\mu\text{m}$ . Airy Radius: 2,889  $\mu\text{m}$ . Legend items refer to Wavelengths

Field	1	2	3	4
RMS radius :	1,562	1,182	1,552	1,153
CEO radius :	3,309	2,733	3,108	2,642
Box width :	11			

Reference : Chief Ray

Zemax  
Zemax OpticStudio 20.1.1  
C3 manara\_8Juillet\_perf.ZMX  
Configuration 1 of 1



# Building C3 in 2 phases

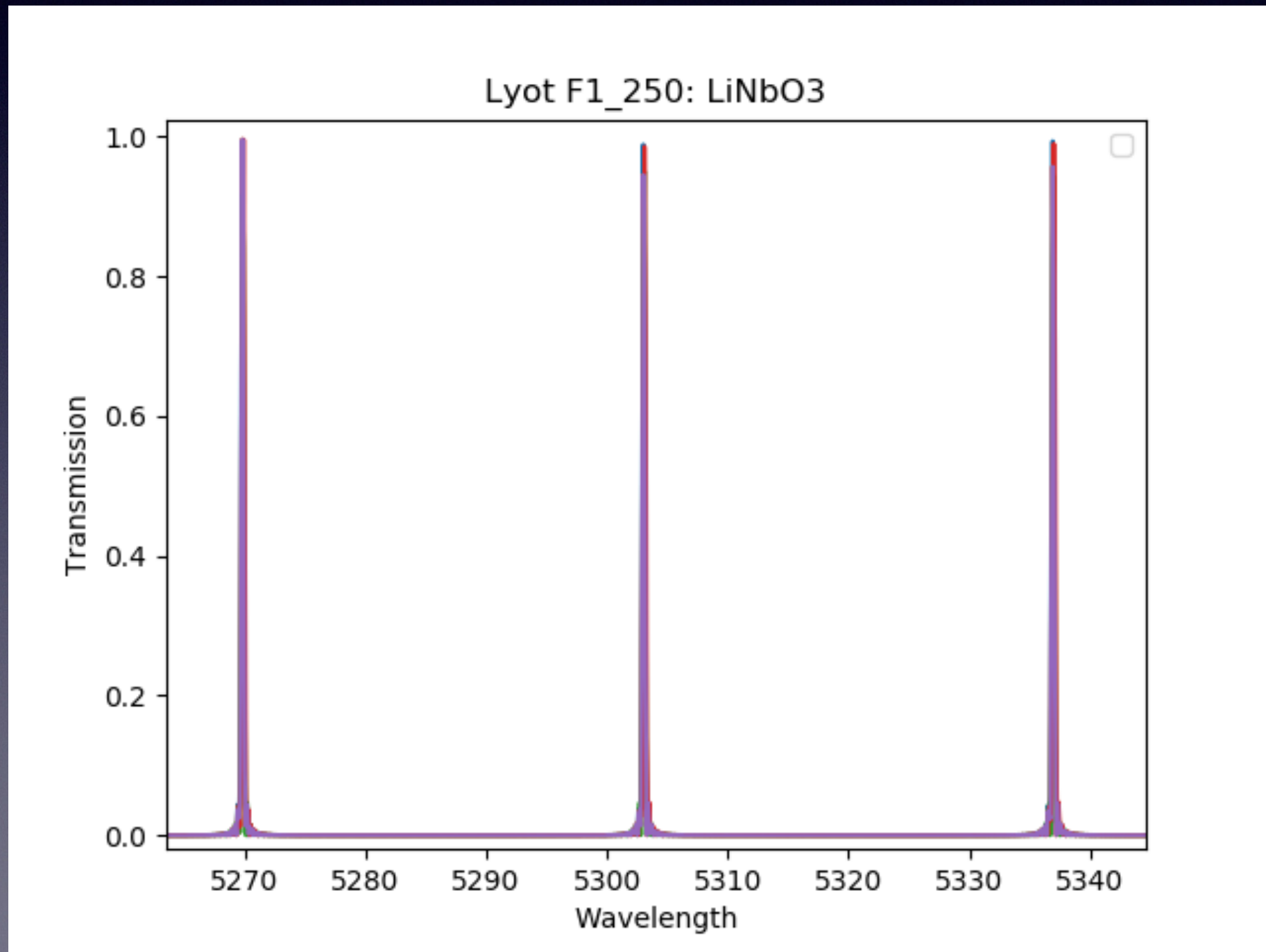
1st Phase: Telescope observing K-corona

2nd Phase: Lyot filter installed.



# Lyot Filter

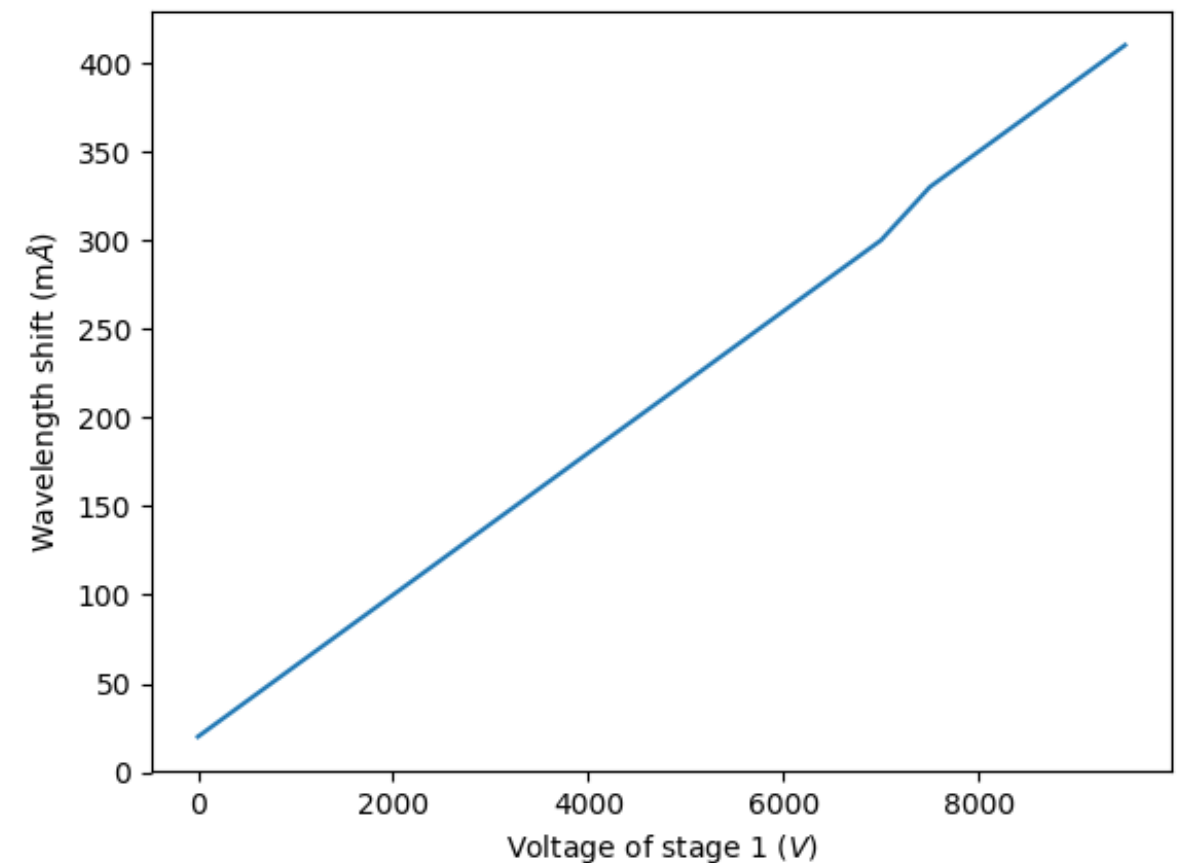
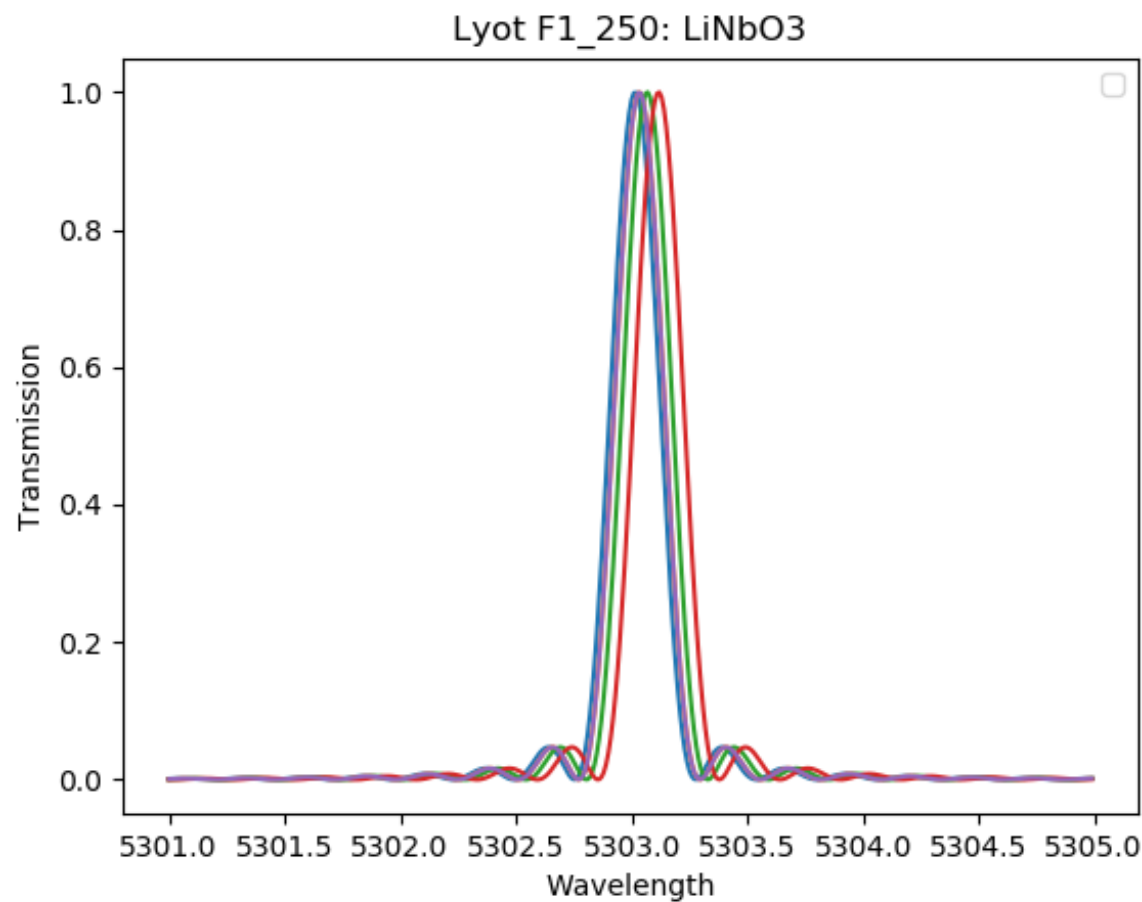
7 double Lyot stages in LiNbO<sub>3</sub>: 250 mÅ FWHM  
83 mm plus polarisers and prefilter





# Lyot filter

0.5Å Tunability by applying electric fields on the 3 longest stages





# Timeline Phase 1

	Status	Delivery
O1	Polishing	1st week of July
Carbon Tube	Painting	June 6th
Mechanics	Under construction	Last week of June
Detector	Under construction	Mid-June
Optical Support	Mechanisation	May thru June
O2-O3 Optics	<b>Call attending</b>	?

Tarbes: Mechanical tests	July
Tarbes: Optical Alignment	July - September
Transport to Pic du Midi	September - October
1st light Phase 1	October-December



# Funding

Observateurs Associés: 150 k€  
(FIDUCIAL)

PNST: 4-8 k€ / year for science support

Projet CPER: 1.2 M€ (200 k€ for C3)



# The C3 team

Science: OMP - IRAP

Funding: Observateurs Associés - FIDUCIAL  
Région CPER

Design and construction : OMP

Obs. Associés

Operation:

Obs. Associés

Maintenance:

OMP

Mise en valeur, vulgarisation:

Régie du Pic du Midi?